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1919/20

Garrett Scientific Institute  
Evanston, Illinois

# Taylor University

## BULLETIN

UPLAND, INDIANA



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OCT - 5 1933

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

1920



*Vol. 12*

*May, 1920*

*No. 1*

# TAYLOR University Bulletin

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December 29, 1920

March 22, 1921

*Catalog Number 1919-1920*

*Announcement for 1920-1921*

THE LIBRARY OF THE

MAY, 1920

OCT - 5 1933

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Upland, Indiana

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1909, under Act of Congress of July 16, 1894.

# CALENDAR-1920

JANUARY.							JULY.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
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FEBRUARY.							AUGUST.						
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MARCH.							SEPTEMBER.						
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APRIL.							OCTOBER.						
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MAY.							NOVEMBER.						
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# CALENDAR-1921

JANUARY.							JULY.						
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MARCH.							SEPTEMBER.						
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MAY.							NOVEMBER.						
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JUNE.							DECEMBER.						
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Garrett Biblical Institute  
Evanston, Illinois

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# UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

## *Fall Term, 1920*

September 21st, 7:00 p. m., Faculty Meeting.

September 22d and 23d, Wednesday and Thursday, Registration Days.

September 25th, 7:30 p. m., Literary Society Reception.

November 25th to November 28th, Thanksgiving Vacation.

December 13th and 14th, Monday and Tuesday, Term Examinations.

December 15th, Wednesday, Holiday Vacation begins.

## *Winter Term, 1920-1921*

December 29th, Wednesday, Registration.

February 3rd, Thursday, Day of Prayer for Colleges.

March 21st and 22d, Term Examinations.

Binding

## *Spring Term, 1921*

March 23rd, Wednesday, Registration.

May 2nd, Bishop Taylor's Birthday—Patron's Day.

June 9th and 10th, Thursday and Friday, Term Examinations.

June 9th, to 15th, Exercises of Commencement Week.

June 12th, 10:30 a. m., M. E. Church, Baccalaureate Sermon.

June 14th, Alumni Day.

June 14th, Meeting of the Board of Trustees.

June 15th, Graduating Exercises.

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# BOARD OF TRUSTEES

EX-OFFICIO

M. VAYHINGER, A. M., D. D.

TERM EXPIRES 1920

R. A. Morrison .....	Bluffton, Ind.
T. M. Hill.....	Albany, Ind.
D. H. Kenney .....	Philadelphia, Pa.
W. B. Woodrow .....	Collingwood, N. J.
Jno. L. Thompson .....	Gas City Ind.
*Ebenezer Adams .....	
Geo. T. Stephens .....	Winona Lake, Ind.
M. H. Stephens .....	Upland, Ind.
Dr. O. L. Stout .....	Upland, Ind.

TERM EXPIRES 1921

C. C. Ayres .....	Redkey, Ind.
Wm. Gisriel .....	Baltimore, Md.
D. L. Speicher .....	Urbana, Ind.
C. C. Cartwright .....	Portland, Ind.
A. W. Davis .....	Wilmington, Del.
J. C. Beach .....	New York City
J. Zartman, D. D. ....	Winona Lake, Ind.
A. Dickerson .....	Upland, Ind.
W. A. Gillespie .....	Flint, Mich.

TERM EXPIRES 1922

H. T. Connelly .....	Upland, Ind.
Dr. S. A. Shoemaker .....	Bluffton, Ind.
S. M. Croft .....	Washington, D. C.
Leslie J. Naftzger, D. D. ....	Warsaw, Ind.
H. H. Pitzer .....	Lansing, Mich.
James M. Taylor, D. D. ....	New York City
Joseph M. Fithian .....	Philadelphia, Pa.

\*Deceased.



## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

---

.....	President
D. L. Speicher .....	Vice-President
M. H. Stephens .....	Secretary
H. T. Connelly .....	Treasurer
B. W. Ayres .....	Ass't. Treasurer

### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Monroe Vayhinger	Jno. L. Thompson
H. T. Connelly	Dr. S. A. Shoemaker
C. C. Ayres	C. C. Cartwright
M. H. Stephens	A. Dickerson
Dr. O. L. Stout	D. L. Speicher

### COMMITTEE ON BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

R. A. Morrison	Dr. S. A. Shoemaker
D. L. Speicher	Jno. L. Thompson
H. T. Connelly	C. C. Cartwright

### AUDITING COMMITTEE

Jno. L. Thompson	M. H. Stephens
A. Dickerson	T. M. Hill

### COMMITTEE ON DEGREES

Monroe Vayhinger	H. H. Pitzer
	T. M. Hill

# FACULTY

REV. MONROE VAYHINGER, B. D., D. D.  
Moore's Hill College; Garrett Biblical Institute.  
President.

BURT W. AYRES, A. M., PH. D.  
DePauw University; Taylor University.  
Dean of the University.  
Mathematics and Philosophy.

NEWTON WRAY, B. D., D. D.  
DePauw University; Drew Theological Seminary  
Systematic and Exegetical Theology.

GEORGE SHAW, A. B., B. D.  
Hamline University; Drew Theological Seminary.  
Hebrew and Historical Theology.

I. B. PEAVY, M. PH., M. S.  
Grove City College; Northwestern State Normal;  
Pennsylvania State University.  
Principal of Academy.  
Biology and Physics.

OLIVE MAY DRAPER, A. B., A. M.  
Taylor University.  
Chemistry and Mathematics.

WALTER C. GLASIER, A. B., B. D., M. A.  
Baker University; Drew Theological Seminary.  
History, Missions and Religion.

JACOB BOS, A. B., A. M., B. D.  
Taylor University; New York University;  
Drew Theological Seminary.  
Latin and Greek.

MRS. FLORA COBB SMITH, A. B., A. M., M. S.  
Valparaiso University, Stetson University  
English

GRACE M. CARL, A. B.  
Ohio Wesleyan University.  
English and French.

A. VERNE WESTLAKE, MUS. M., MUS. D.  
Pupil of Lescheitzky, Vienna; Beaver Conservatory of Music.  
Director of Music Dept.

SADIE L. MILLER  
Taylor University.  
Piano.

MRS. MYRTLE STANT  
Detroit Conservatory of Music.  
Voice.

MRS. MARY O. SHILLING  
Taylor University.  
Art and Expression Assistant.

MISS LULU WALTON  
Curry Expression School, Boston.  
Expression.

MRS. JEAN FORTENBACHER  
Domestic Science.

MISS MILDRED GRUEBELE  
Actual Business College.  
Commercial Teacher.

MISS INEZ COPE, A. B., A. M.  
Adrian College.  
History.  
Preceptress.

## Instructors and Assistants

FRANCIS PHILLIPS, A. B.  
Greek and English

FRANCES EKIS  
Piano.

LULA CLINE  
English.

ALFREDO O. GONZALEZ  
Spanish.

EDYTHE WATERMAN  
Arithmetic.

ALDRED WIGG  
Piano.

LULU MAHAFFEY  
Pipe Organ.

LESTER BONNER  
Bookkeeping.

LOIS COPE, A. B.  
English.

INEZ MILES  
English and History

MILDRED ATKINSON  
Physical Geography

LAURA NEFF  
Reading and Spelling.

OLIVE DUNN  
Physiology, History, Geography.

ALICE ESKES  
L. R. NORVELLE  
Physical Directors.

## Officers and Committees of Faculty

MONROE VAYHINGER  
President.

B. W. AYRES  
Dean.

W. C. GLASIER  
Registrar.

EMMA TRESLER  
Assistant Registrar.

INEZ COPE  
Preceptress.

JACOB BOS  
Secretary.

### COMMITTEE ON CREDITS

B. W. Ayres      Olive M. Draper      Walter C. Glasier

### LIBRARY COMMITTEE

W. C. Glasier      Lulu Walton  
Newton Wray      Mrs. F. C. Smith

### LIBRARIANS

Mrs. L. H. Jones      Geo. Wohlschlegel  
Ivel Guiler      Lucy Brooks  
Eugene Halterman      Lulu White

## Artists, Lecturers and Evangelists

President W. R. Cox, Greensboro, N. Carolina.

Rev. and Mrs. Frank Cottingham, Class of 1908, Phillipine Islands.

Dr. Abby Virginia Holmes.

Evangelists Watkin and Freeze and Mrs. Watkin.

Dr. George Shaw.

Dr. Newton Wray.

Dr. Elmer Lynn Williams, "Fighting Parson."

Rev. S. R. Maitland.

Prof. Elton Raymond Shaw.

Prof. Lyell Rader.

Gaylord Yost, Violinist.

Pasquale Tallarico, Pianist.

Burton Thatcher, Vocalist.

Edward A. Thompson, Reader.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

## LOCATION

Taylor University is located in Upland, Indiana. Upland received its name from the fact that it is the highest point of land on the Pennsylvania Railroad between Columbus, Ohio, and Chicago, Illinois. Upland is on this main double-tracked line, one hundred forty-five miles from Columbus and one hundred sixty-nine miles from Chicago. It is twelve miles east of Marion and seven miles west of Hartford City. Seventy-five miles northeast of Indianapolis.

The University grounds are one mile south of the railroad station. The main campus lies just inside the corporate limits of Upland. It occupies a slightly elevated position which gives a commanding view of the surrounding country.

## HISTORY

The Ft. Wayne Female College was organized in 1846. In 1852 it was united with the Collegiate Institute of the same place and became the Ft. Wayne Methodist Episcopal College, a co-educational school. In 1890 it passed under the control of the National Association of Local Preachers of the Methodist Episcopal Church and its name was changed to Taylor University. It was named for the first Missionary Bishop of Africa from the Methodist Episcopal Church, and one of the greatest missionaries of modern times. After personal visitation and examination into the character and work of the University, Bishop Taylor gave his hearty endorsement, prayed for it three times every day and assisted it by his influence and with his means. It found a place in his great heart because of its deep spirituality, its missionary enthusiasm and its interest in students needing financial assistance. He said, "Surely this work is of God," and all who have seen its output of Christian manhood and womanhood are convinced that "this work is of God."

On July 31, 1893, the institution was rechartered and moved to its present location, Upland, Indiana. Rev. T. C. Reade, LL. D. was President at the time the location was changed from Ft. Wayne to Upland. In its new location it began with a campus of ten acres of land and \$10,000.00 donated by the citizens of Upland. The energy, consecration and self sacrifice of President Reade and his helpers built up the institution from these small beginnings. The rates were made extremely low that a college education might be placed within the reach of the common people. Taylor University opens the door of opportunity to young people who could not otherwise secure an education. The appeals for financial help



have been made largely to the common people and with these small gifts that often meant a great sacrifice, have come fervent prayers for the school. The praying constituency of Taylor University is the great source in maintaining the high spiritual life of the school. The sacrifice of the Trustees, Faculty and friends of the school have brought the school up to where it has the respect of the educational world and the confidence of the spiritual element of the church.

#### OPPORTUNITY

There is nowhere a greater opportunity for friends of spiritual culture to help on the great work for the kingdom than here at Taylor University. She should be lifted out of debt and endowed. Every alumnus, every old student, everyone with a deep devotion and Christian zeal should join in this forward movement of Taylor University. The beautiful sacrificial life of President T. C. Reade is an incentive, and the time is propitious to put ourselves back of this great institution. Write to President M. Vayhinger telling him what you will do.

#### A MONUMENT TO BISHOP WM. TAYLOR

Taylor University is the living monument to the memory of the late Bishop Wm. Taylor. No monument could be more appropriate than a school where young men and women may be fitted for the great life that he lived. The mantle of Bishop Taylor seems to have fallen on the school, and many of the students go out with the same missionary spirit and evangelistic zeal as this great Bishop. Will you join in building up this great memorial?

#### SAMUEL MORRIS

There have been few lives of young people that have shown a closer walk with the Lord than that of Samuel Morris. He entered Taylor University immediately after landing in this country. His life was a benediction to the school and was one of the great factors in lifting the spiritual tone of Taylor University. A booklet giving the history of this boy has been written and has been a blessing wherever it has been read. It started a revival in the Hawaiian Islands that swept the entire community. It stimulates revivals wherever it goes. Its spread over the entire land would insure a world-wide revival. Taylor University now owns the copyright of this book and can supply them in any quantity. 10c each; 3 for 25c; 75c a dozen; 15 for a dollar. Discount to the trade.

## PATRONIZING TERRITORY

The patronizing territory of Taylor University is perhaps the largest of any school of its size in the world. Many counties of Indiana are represented, many states and countries.

## MINISTERS AND MISSIONARIES

Forty-one students have gone to the foreign mission field in the past eleven years. Over four hundred have studied for the ministry. There are forty volunteers for the mission field here now. A strong missionary spirit prevails.

## CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT

The University is a corporation, created under the laws of the State of Indiana. It is under the control of the National Association of Local Preachers of the Methodist Episcopal Church acting through a Board of Trustees, twenty-one in number, one-third of whom are elected annually to serve for three years. The annual meeting of the Board of Trustees is held on Tuesday of Commencement week.

The President of the University and the Trustees residing at or near Upland constitute the Executive Committee. It meets on the second Monday night of each month to transact such business as requires attention during the interval between the regular meetings of the Board of Trustees.

The school is in the broadest sense interdenominational—not sectarian, and cordially welcomes students of all Evangelical denominations and all other persons of good moral character who desire to secure an education. It is becoming increasingly recognized and appreciated by the more spiritual elements of all evangelical denominations as a safe place for the young life of the church.

## AIM

The aim of Taylor University is to develop well-rounded men and women. The great question is, under what circumstances can the best intellectual attainment be secured? This spiritual atmosphere in which one receives his intellectual training is vital. The motto of Taylor University is "Holiness Unto the Lord." The Bible teaches the possibility and the necessity of Entire Sanctification. We teach the whole Bible as a means of attaining the highest type of manhood. Students of seventeen denominations are represented, and the only effort is to make exemplary Christian men and women out of them. Each morning and each Sunday afternoon the school assembles for public worship. Classes are frequently opened with prayer or singing or both. These and other religious exercises will aid in the spiritual development.

As Taylor University has trained so many young men for the ministry, some have thought that her work was devoted exclusively to the training of ministers and missionaries. This is not the case; while we have the Theological Department, we have the Academy and College, which offer the general culture necessary for any of the learned professions and which prepare for any honorable vocation.

The church can well afford to put its thousands and even its millions into an institution where is nourished that simple faith that brings the old-time zeal and fervor and fire and power into the Christian life and Gospel ministry.

#### CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The University co-operates with the churches of Upland and a very cordial relationship exists.

The services held each Sunday afternoon in the College Chapel are not in conflict with regular services at any church.

#### GOVERNMENT

Every student is expected to know and to follow the ordinary standards of courtesy and morals. Students and faculty co-operate in the maintenance of these principles. The institution has rules for the government of the conduct of its students and every student is understood to pledge himself to obey them when he enters. A booklet containing regulations for the guidance of the student is furnished each upon entrance. In case our confidence is betrayed the offender is kindly but firmly dealt with. Special attention is called to the following rules:

Profanity, card-playing, and the use of tobacco in any of its forms are not tolerated.

Hazing, brutality, boxing and football are prohibited. Students are not permitted to engage in athletic contests with other institutions, but are encouraged to engage to a reasonable extent in all healthful exercises and athletic sports among themselves, except football.

#### GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS

The campus contains ten acres. This has been beautified by adding to the few native trees that were here when the buildings were erected—numerous trees from forest and nursery. Adjoining this is a seventy-acre farm the gift of Mrs. McGrew and others. On these are located dormitories and cottages.

*H. Maria Wright Hall* is the main building and is located near the center of the campus. It contains recitation rooms, laboratories, library and museum.

*Helena Memorial Music Hall* is located southeast of H.

Maria Wright Hall. This building was made possible by the bequest of \$7,000 by Mrs. Helena Gehman of Urbana, Ohio. The name was designated in the will. A bronze tablet bears this inscription: "Erected in honor of Rev. R. W. Gehman, a Pioneer local Preacher of Urbana, Ohio, 1911." While the building was made possible by his bequest its cost is more than double this amount. A gift of \$2,400 by Mr. and Mrs. Israel B. Schreiner, and other smaller gifts have been put into this building.

The School of Music occupies the main floor of this building. The second floor contains besides two music practice rooms, a large room to be used for music Recitals and Chapel Exercises. The basement story, contains a gymnasium and dressing rooms and shower-bath for both sexes.

*Central Heating Plant* is a neat brick structure.

*Sickler Hall* is a men's dormitory, located on the northwest corner of the campus.

*Samuel Morris Hall* is a men's dormitory, located about a half block from the campus.

*Israel B. Schreiner Hall* is a woman's dormitory, located about two and one-half blocks from the campus.

*Speicher Hall* is a woman's dormitory, located on a lot adjacent to the campus.

*Swallow-Robin Hall.* This beautiful dormitory has been completed recently. It is a magnificent three story dark brick building, that makes a very comfortable home for the young women. This was made possible by the gift of Rev. Dr. S. C. Swallow, of the Central Pennsylvania Conference, and is called the Swallow-Robin Dormitory in honor of himself and his wife, whose maiden name was Robin. The rooms of this dormitory are named for those who contributed \$200.00 or more.

The basement of this building is fitted up for our Domestic Science Department.

*Dining Hall* is located near the main entrance to the campus. The first floor of this contains the college dining room and kitchen. The second floor is occupied by dormitory rooms for women.

*Cottages.* Several cottages of from three to six rooms are rented to married students who wish to continue their education, or to small families who have children to educate.

#### STUDENTS' SUPPLY STORE

The University conducts a book store at which students can purchase at the usual retail prices all text books used in the classes of the school, as well as all other necessary stu-

dent's school supplies, such as tablet, pencils, ink, toilet articles, etc.

#### LIBRARY

The Mooney Library, largely a gift of George W. Mooney, D. D., contains over seven thousand volumes. It is open during the day and the students have free access to the shelves under the direction of the librarian. The books are classified according to the Dewey system. The reading tables contain numerous files of daily newspapers and best general and scientific magazines.

#### OBSERVATORY

The Clippinger Observatory is located near the south side of the campus. It is named in honor of Dr. Charles L. Clippinger, former dean of the University. The telescope is a ten and one-half inch reflector, equatorially mounted. This instrument is sufficiently large for all class purposes, but is not so ponderous and unwieldy as to be of little practical benefit to the students.

#### LABORATORIES

*The Science Lecture Room* has forty tablet-arm opera chairs, a lecture desk, a large static machine, and a new stereopticon. The desk is fitted with gas, water, steam, compressed air, and both direct and alternating currents of electricity. The current is supplied from a step-down transformer and current rectifier giving from three to nineteen volts from a hundred ten volt current.

*The Physics Laboratory* is equipped with the necessary apparatus for laboratory and demonstration work. The room has gas, water, and both direct and alternating currents of electricity.

*The Chemical Laboratories.* There are two chemical laboratories, the general and the analytical. The laboratories are well supplied with the equipment necessary for the various courses.

*The Biological Laboratory* has seventeen compound microscopes, a paraffine bath, microtomes, and such minor apparatus as dissecting lenses, straining jars and cabinets.

*The Walker Museum.* The museum consists of curios and of specimens illustrating Zoology, Geology, Mineralogy, Botany, Archaeology. They are of great advantage to students in comparative studies, especially in Zoology and Geology. We solicit donations of both specimens and furnishings.

#### STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

*The Literary Societies.* There are two Literary Societies whose membership is open to both young men and young



women. These societies are called the Philaethean and Thalionian, and they meet in the Society Hall every week, where they render programs of high moral tone.

*The Debating Clubs.* The young men have two Debating Clubs, the Eulogonian and the Eureka. The young women have one—the Soangetaha. The Debating Clubs are drilling their members to think logically and quickly, and to appear on the public platform without embarrassment.

*The Prohibition League.* This organization has a large membership. It has various methods of work but is always aggressive and keeps the Prohibition question before the student body. This organization is a member of the Indiana Prohibition Association and holds its annual local oratorical contest, for which prizes are offered. The winner represents the institution in the State Contest. In 1917, Barton R. Pogue was Taylor's representative and won first place as many of the representatives from Taylor have done in former years, and therefore, in 1918 represented Indiana in the Inter-State Contest, at Washington, D. C., and again won first place. January 5, 1920, he represented this group of states at the National Contest at Des Moines, Iowa, and won third place.

*Taylor University Holiness League.* This organization holds a meeting each Friday evening for the study of the Bible from the standpoint of the great doctrine of Holiness. It is a very spiritual meeting and very helpful to all who participate. This is one of the organizations that help maintain the high spiritual standard of Taylor University.

*The Prayer Band.* This important factor in the spiritual life of Taylor University meets every Tuesday evening for an hour of prayer. This is a center of great spiritual power and not only is a great blessing to all the members and all who attend, but is a great factor in maintaining the high spiritual standard of the school.

*The Student Volunteer Band.* Spiritual power and the missionary spirit always go hand in hand. Knowing Taylor's spiritual status, then, one would expect the missionary spirit to be strong. The Volunteer Band has a membership of about forty and meets Monday evening for prayer and testimony. It furnishes missionary literature for the Library. Many of its former members are now doing effective work in foreign fields.

*The Male Quartette.* The institution sends out each summer vacation a male quartette to work in Camp meetings and revival services. They also go out over the week ends, during the school year for Gospel work.

*Orchestra.* The orchestra is a student organization, supervised by some member of the faculty of the school of music

and is a great expression of the strong music school which we have at Taylor University.

*Expression Club.* This group is a very important factor in the school life since so many of our students are preparing for platform work. Its membership consists of those who have studied expression in this institution. This group furnishes several recitals each year, and is a great incentive to preparation for public speakers.

*The Athletic Association.* Members of this association include the entire student body. Its purpose is to promote good clean athletics, and to improve the equipment of the gymnasium, and tennis courts. This organization has charge of all the apparatus for outdoor exercise. The control of its funds is in the hands of a joint committee, composed of the Physical Director for men, three members of the faculty, and three students chosen by the Athletic Association. All games are confined to our own students, on our own grounds. There are no inter-collegiate games.

#### CONTESTS AND PRIZES

All participants in any contests must be students enrolled for the full terms in which the contests occur, and must be taking work enough to require at least three-fourths of regular tuition in that term.

No student shall be eligible for scholarship or contest honors whose deportment record, in the estimation of the Faculty, has rendered him unworthy of such honors.

*Preston Prize.* Thomas J. Preston, Ph. D., of South Orange, New Jersey, offers a Fifty Dollar Gold Prize for Debate. The number of the debators is four, two being chosen from each of the two Literary Societies, the two from the same society being on the same side of the question. The contest is held in Commencement week. No person who has taken the first prize will be permitted to compete a second time. It is a great honor to be chosen as a debater in this contest. The successful contestants in 1917 were Jno. Bugher and Wm. Moulton representing the Thelonian Literary Society.

*Certificate Prize.* Many years ago George W. Mooney, D. D., of Tabor, New Jersey, Secretary of the Board of Trustees, established a Certificate of Honor prize for the better of two Orators, of two Readers, of two Essayists, of two Vocal Soloists, of two Piano Soloists and two Violin Soloists. Each of the two Literary Societies selects a contestant for each prize. These contests are held in Commencement week each year. No person who has taken one of these prizes can compete a second time for the same prize. The successful contestants for 1919 were as follows: oration, Robert McCutchen, Philalethean; essay, Cora Rahe, Phila-



lethean; piano, Francis Ekis, Philalethean; vocal, Laura Neff, Philalethean.

*Giggy Prize in Oratory.* Ernest Giggy of the Class of 1915, gives a prize of twenty-five dollars for excellence in oratory. This amount is divided into a first prize of twenty dollars, and a second prize of five dollars. Candidates for this prize must be from the College department. This contest is one of the features of the Commencement season. In 1919 Francis Brown won first prize and Mark G. McIntosh second.

*J. McD. Kerr Prize in Oratory.* Rev. J. McD. Kerr, of Toronto, Canada, has established a prize in oratory, for theological students. The prize, twenty-five dollars, in cash, is given under the following rules:

1. Applicants for this contest must be enrolled for not less than fifteen term-hours for each of at least two terms in the Theological Department; provided no one shall be admitted to this contest without the endorsement of the Department and no winner shall compete a second time.

2. The subjects of the orations must be evolved from materials that lie in the fields of this department. In addition to topics discussed in Systematic Theology—or suggested Biblical studies, themes may be formulated from such courses as: Christian Evidences, Comparative Religion, Christian Ethics, Sociology, and Church History.

3. The orations shall contain not less than fifteen hundred nor more than two thousand words.

4. The manuscripts of contestants must be submitted not later than May 1, to a committee of professors from the Theological and Oratorical Departments.

5. The judges to decide this contest shall be three persons, two of whom shall be ministers or theological professors, to be selected by the President, the Dean, and one of the Theological professors.

6. The successful contestant shall furnish the donor of the prize a neatly typewritten or printed copy of the oration. D. Joseph Imler won this prize in 1919.

*Hill-Palmer Prize in Vocal Music.* This prize is given by Dr. J. L. Palmer and Dr. Melvin J. Hill. This provides for two contests, one between the men and one between the women. In each of these contests there is a first prize of ten dollars, and a second prize of five dollars, on the following conditions:

1. Only those are eligible who are students in the Vocal or Piano department of Taylor University.

2. Anyone not having received the first prize will be eligible to participate.

3. Judges must be reputable non-resident vocal music teachers or vocal musicians.

4. The date of the contest shall be arranged by the President of the University and Director of Vocal Music. In 1919 Stanley Weed and Laura Neff won first prizes, and Randolph Webster and Audrey Faulder, second prizes.

*Sadie Louise Miller Scholarship Prize.* Sadie L. Miller, Professor of Piano in Taylor University, has established a scholarship prize for students in the Senior year of the Academy. This prize will be a certificate issued to the student in the fourth year of the Academy course who makes the highest average grade for the year. This certificate will be good for tuition in the Freshman year of the College course provided the student carry at least fifteen recitations a week in class work. The following rules govern this prize:

1. No one is eligible who is carrying less than full work.

2. At least ten recitations a week throughout the year must be in the fourth year Academy studies.

3. This certificate is not transferable and must be used the ensuing year; but if forfeited by failure to enroll at the beginning of the ensuing year, it will be transferred by the College to the student who under these rules made the next highest grades.

In 1919 this scholarship was won by Ivel Guiler.

*Scholarship Prize.* The University gives a scholarship prize to that student in the College of Liberal Arts who shall have attained the highest standing in classes for the entire year. This prize was awarded in June 1919 to Cora Rahe.

*Whipkey Bible Prize.* This prize, five dollars in cash, is given by Rev. A. J. Whipkey. The contest is open to Academic students who are enrolled in Bible 1, 2, 3 or 4. Any one not having received the prize will be eligible to participate. The examination shall be given by the teacher or teachers of the Bible classes mentioned.

*Thompson Scholarship.* Miss Olive Thompson has established two scholarships of \$125 each for four years, beginning with the scholastic year 1919-20.

*Kellam Scholarship.* Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Kellam have established one scholarship of \$150 for four years, beginning with the scholastic year 1919-20.

#### PHYSICAL TRAINING

Taylor University recognizes the need of physical development and encourages every effort in that direction.

The gymnasium is a well lighted and ventilated room with free floor space 33 by 65 feet. It is used for regular

class work in physical training, and for exercise and games. The men and women have use of the gymnasium on alternate days. Different directors are provided for the two sexes. Apparatus is being added from time to time as funds permit. Besides this there are dressing rooms and shower baths for each sex. They are provided with hot and cold water.

No student will be allowed upon the floor without gymnasium shoes.

The object of the gymnastic training is, primarily, health. Each part should be developed in its proper relations to the rest of the body, and anything leading to unbalanced power should be avoided. Athletic skill in some particular direction, and great muscular strength may be very attractive, but usually they are acquired at the expense of other parts of the body. The exercises are chosen for their physical effects rather than for the muscular developments to which they lead. The movements are to encourage nature in her normal activity and also to prevent and overcome tendencies to abnormal development.

All students will be required to take Physical Training during the first two years after enrollment unless excused by the Faculty, in which case the work must be taken before graduation.

College students, whether or not they have taken the work previously, will be required to take it during the Freshman and Sophomore years, unless excused by the Faculty, in which case the work must be done before graduation.

The two years work taken in College will constitute the six term credits in Physical Training which are required for graduation.

Students will be excused from this requirement only because of some physical disability.

A fee of seventy-five cents per term is required at registration. This provides for the use of the gymnasium and baths and purchase of apparatus.

*Physical Training for Men.* The men's gymnasium classes and the athletic sports are under the supervision of the physical director. The training is of such a nature as to aid the body in all its functions. Special attention is also given to the correction of deformities.

Such sports as tennis, base-ball and basket-ball are permitted among our own students.

*Physical Training for Women.* The Swedish system of gymnastics is used, and the classes are conducted by a lady instructor who has been trained for this work. Personal attention is given to individual girls and their needs. Gymnasium suits are required.

## GRADES

Grades are given in per cent on the scale of 100. The minimum for passing is 70; between 60 and 70 a condition; below 60 a failure. A failure requires the work to be taken again in class. A condition permits the work to be made up by special examination, provided it is made up by the end of the term, following that in which the condition was made; otherwise a condition becomes a failure. The special examination fee of twenty-five cents a term-hour is charged for examination to remove conditions, but in no case will a fee of less than fifty cents be charged.

Incomplete work must be made up by the end of the term following that in which the work was taken or it becomes a failure.

Credit is not given toward graduation for a part of a course unless so specified in the description of the course.

No work will be counted toward graduation, in the College department, for which the grade is less than 75. And not more than sixty term-hours for which the grade is less than 80. However, a grade of 70 excuses the student from taking a required course again.

## REGISTRATION

The first two days of the fall term and the first day of the winter and spring terms are devoted to the work of registration. New students should bring with them their credentials from the schools previously attended. These credentials should contain a list of the subjects pursued, the number of recitations a week, the number of weeks the work was taken, and the grade obtained in each subject. The credentials must be signed by the proper school officer. Students coming from other colleges should bring certificates of honorable dismissal.

In the Academy four units constitute full work.

In the College fifteen hours of class work a week constitute full work; but in the first two years, in addition to this, Physical Training is required and credit given toward graduation. In case of physical disability the student is excused from this requirement, but must make an equal amount of credit in other work.

In all other courses full work is sixteen hours a week.

In all courses except the Academy the standard of credit is a term-hour, which is one recitation hour each week for twelve weeks. The standard of credit in the Academy is a Unit which is one-sixteenth of a four year high school course, and is not less than the equivalent of five recitation periods of forty minutes each for thirty-six weeks. As the recitation periods are sixty minutes in the Academy, a

study in which the recitations are either four or five a week through the year is a unit.

For special reasons the Dean may permit a student to carry one or two hours above regular work, but an excess of more than two hours must be secured by action of the Faculty. A student may not reasonably expect to be permitted to carry extra work unless his average grade for the preceding term has been at least ninety per cent.

In estimating the amount of work to be carried, and credit to be received, three hours of practice in private work in Music or Expression shall count as one period of regular class work. However, not more than two term-hours of credit will be given for one private lesson a week. In Drawing and Penmanship two periods shall count as one. These rules do not apply to charges. See Table of Expenses below. In work requiring no preparation outside of class, two class hours count for one in the Academy, and three hours for one in the College.

A fee of two dollars will be charged all who present themselves for enrollment on other days than those set apart for that purpose. After the days of registration a fee of twenty-five cents will be charged for any change in enrollment, except where such is made necessary by action of the College. A change of study list may be made by the Dean or Registrar during the first two weeks of any term, but after that time a change may be made only by a petition to the Faculty. A subject may not be dropped after the fourth week of a term. The Faculty reserves the right to withdraw any elective course for any term if it is elected by fewer than five students.

All students who enroll for twelve or more term-hours will pay the Incidental Fee of one dollar per term.

#### EXPENSES

In estimating the actual expense of attending any College several items must be taken into account. Board, room-rent, light, heat, laundry and society expenses must all be considered in comparing the cost at different institutions. The prevailing sentiment in the student body of a College in favor of economy or extravagance is, as a rule, of greater consequence than the College charges. The sentiment here favors economy even by those having plenty.

Regular tuition covers class work as follows: In the Academy four unit studies, in the English Bible Course and third and fourth year College courses fifteen hours, elsewhere sixteen.



An itemized statement of expenses is as follows:

#### TUITION AND INCIDENTAL FEE

Regular tuition, a term.....	\$27.50
Incidental fee, a term.....	2.00
Gymnasium fee, a term.....	1.00
Library fee, a term .....	1.00
Artist Recital and Lectures, a term.....	1.00

#### FOR MORE OR LESS THAN REGULAR WORK

Tuition, from 1 to 13 term-hours (with no incidental fee), a term-hour.....	\$ 2.25
Tuition, for extra hours, a term-hour.....	2.50

#### TUITION IN SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

##### SCHOOL OF MUSIC

History of Music, two lessons a week, a term..	\$10.00
Harmony, two lessons a week, a term.....	12.00
Ear Training, two lessons a week, a term...	12.00
Harmonic Analysis, two lessons a week, a term.	12.00
Counterpoint, two lessons a week, a term.....	12.00
Form, two lessons a week, a term.....	12.00
Composition, two lessons a week, a term.....	12.00
Instrumentation, two lessons a week, a term..	12.00
Normal Training, two lessons a week, a term...	12.00
Methods in Public School Music, two lessons a week, a term .....	12.00
Musical Appreciation, one lesson a week, a term .....	4.00
Chorus Directing, one hour a week, a term...	5.00
Piano, private, to director, two lessons, a week, a term .....	36.00
Piano, private, to assistant, two lessons a week, a term .....	\$18.00 to 30.00
Piano, private, to assistant, one lesson a week, a term .....	\$9.00 to 15.00
Voice, two lessons a week, a term.....	30.00
Voice, one lesson a week, a term.....	15.00
Pipe Organ, two lessons a week, a term.....	30.00
Piano and Practice Room, rental, one hour a day, a term .....	3.00
Pipe Organ Rental, a term.....	5.00

##### SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

Expression, private lessons, one hour a week, a term .....	\$20.00
Single lesson, one hour.....	2.00
Single lesson, half hour.....	1.00

## ART DEPARTMENT

Class work, one two-hour period a week, a term .....	\$ 4.00
Private lessons, price to be arranged with teacher.	

## COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

Bookkeeping, a term.....	\$10.00
Shorthand, a term .....	10.00
Typewriting, a term.....	10.00
Salesmanship and Advertising, a term.....	10.00
Penmanship, a term.....	5.00
Typewriter rent, one hour a day, a term.....	2.50

## LABORATORY FEES

Agriculture, a term.....	\$1.50
Astronomy, a term.....	1.00
Biology (Academy), a term.....	1.50
Biology (College), a term.....	2.50
Chemistry, 1, a term.....	5.00
Chemistry, 2, 3, 6, a term.....	5.50
Chemistry, 5, a term.....	\$5.00 or 10.00
Domestic Economy, Courses 7 and 8.....	1.00
Domestic Economy, Courses 1, 2, 4, 13.....	2.00
Domestic Economy, Courses 3, 5, 6, 9, 10.....	4.00
Breakage deposit in chemistry.....	1.50
(Unused part to be refunded)	
Physics (Academy), a term.....	1.50
Physics 2 (College), a term.....	2.00
Surveying, a term .....	1.50
Zoology (College), a term.....	2.50

## BOARD AND ROOM

Board at College Hall, a week.....	4.50
(But subject to high cost of living.)	
Room rent, with steam heat and light, a term .....	\$15.00 to 24.00
Cottage, unfurnished, a month.....	\$ 6.00 to 9.00
Room and key deposit .....	2.00

## MISCELLANEOUS FEES

Examinations on work done outside the class, a term-hour .....	1.00
Special examination on class work, a term hour..	.25
(No examinations for less than 50c.)	
Diploma fee .....	5.00
Certificate fee .....	3.00
Late registration .....	2.00
Change of registration .....	.25



The rooms in the University dormitories are furnished with bedsteads, table, chairs, washstand, mirror. They are without carpets. Students must furnish everything necessary for the beds, with the exception of mattress. They must also furnish their own towels and napkins. The University does the laundering of the sheets, pillow-cases and towels. The room and key deposit is to insure the University that the keys will be returned and the room left in good condition. The fee is refunded when the key is returned.

The University owns several cottages which it rents unfurnished, to families. The prices vary according to the size, location and condition. The person renting is expected to take a lease for at least nine months, and pay the rent during the entire school year. Renters at a distance engaging a cottage will be expected to pay one month's rent at the time the agreement is made to take the cottage.

The cost for the full school year of 36 weeks including board, room-rent, fees paid by all, and tuition in regular class work in literary courses approximates \$310-\$335. If the student is a minister, a prospective minister or missionary or the child of a minister, room rent will be reduced \$3.00 a term. Candidates for the ministry or mission field must present credentials to obtain this reduction.

Several opportunities are afforded students to pay part of their expenses by labor. No one should seek this concession who can get along without it. The work in the Boarding Hall is nearly all done by the students. There are positions at the disposal of the management, for janitors, bell-ringers, and sweepers. For more specific information correspond with the president.

#### THREE EPOCH-MAKING BOOKS

You should read them; "Samuel Morris," "The Elder Brother" and "St. Barnabas the Good." One of the great works of the sainted Dr. T. C. Reade was the writing of these books and starting them on their great work throughout the world. You can bless the world by circulating these books. One of our students is using his tithe money to circulate these books. We give him a special rate. You can do likewise. Rates, "Samuel Morris," 10 cents each, three for 25 cents, 15 for \$1.00; "St. Barnabas the Good," 10 cents each, 4 for 25 cents, 20 for \$1.00; "The Elder Brother," 15 cents each, 2 for 25 cents, 12 for \$1.00.

Address all orders to President M. Vayhinger, Upland, Indiana.

# THE COLLEGE

The courses in the College have as their chief aim the acquisition of a broad and liberal education. Early specialization is not conducive to the best attainment, and therefore, the course for the Freshman year contains a greater number of required studies than any subsequent year. The courses are so arranged that students may meet all requirements and yet have opportunity to specialize.

## ADMISSION

Students are admitted to the College department, either by examination or by certificates from accredited High Schools and Academies, or equivalent. Students coming from other colleges should present certificates of honorable dismissal.

### ADMISSION BY EXAMINATION

Entrance examinations will be held on the first day of registration. These are free.

### ADMISSION BY CERTIFICATE

Graduates of commissioned High Schools are admitted to Freshman rank upon presentation of their certificates of grades or of graduation. These certificates should contain a list of the studies pursued by the applicant, the number of weeks each subject was taken, the number of recitation periods a week, the number of minutes in each period, and the grade attained, and should be signed by the proper school officer. If it is impossible to present these certificates on the day of registration a short time will be given the student in which to send for them.

### SPECIAL STUDENTS

Students who are not candidates for a degree will be permitted to enter as special students, and to pursue such subjects as their previous training will permit.

### ADMISSION TO ADVANCE STANDING

Students from other colleges, upon presentation of certificates of honorable dismissal, and proper certificates of credit, will be admitted to advanced standing. If possible these certificates should be presented before the day of registration. The amount of credit is determined by the Committee on Credits.

## CONDITIONAL ADMISSION

Students presenting not less than thirteen of the fifteen units required for full Freshman rank will be admitted to College on condition. Such students will be required to enroll at once in the Academy for those subjects in which they are deficient.

## SUBJECTS REQUIRED FOR ADMISSION

Students who, upon entrance, offer fifteen units in the studies accepted for admission to College will be given full Freshman rank. A unit is the credit given for one study pursued through one year of a standard high school with five recitation periods each week; or one-sixteenth of a standard high school course. High School students who expect to enter College would do well to arrange their work so that it will meet the requirements for admission. They are also advised to take more than the minimum requirements in the languages, as they are more easily mastered at the High School age than later.

A description of the work necessary to satisfy the requirements in any subject will be found in the description of the courses offered in the Academy.

Of the fifteen units required for admission the 9 contained in Group A are required of all. The remaining 6 may be elected from Group B, or 3 may be elected from Group C.

*Group A.* Required of all.

Algebra, 1 year.....	1 unit
English, 3 years .....	3 units
Geometry, plane, 1 year.....	1 unit
History, 1 year.....	1 unit
Language (2 years of one language).....	2 units
Laboratory Science, 1 year.....	1 unit

*Group B.* The remaining 6 units may be elected from this group:

Agriculture .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1	Language (same language as in Group A).....	1 or 2
Algebra .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1	Language (different from that of Group A).....	1—4
Bible .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1	Physics .....	1
Botany .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1	Physical Geography.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Chemistry .....	1	Physiology .....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Civics .....	$\frac{1}{2}$	Psychology .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Economics .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1	Zoology .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
English .....	1		
Geometry, Solid .....	$\frac{1}{2}$		
History .....	1 or 2		

*Group C.* Only three units may be elected from the following subjects: Bookkeeping, Commercial Arithmetic, Commercial Law, Commercial Geography, Drawing (Freehand or Mechanical), Domestic Science, Manual Training, Normal Training, Penmanship, Shorthand, Typewriting; or such other subjects as are usually offered in accredited High Schools.

If a student is a graduate from a general high school course of an accredited high school, meeting the requirements of the State Board of Education, yet without any foreign language, the student will be admitted to Freshman rank and sufficient language will be taken in the College, for College credit, to meet the language requirement.

If a single unit of any foreign language is offered in the entrance credits, this same language must be pursued for another year in college, and College credit will be given.

Credit in college for high school work in excess of the fifteen units required for entrance is granted only when this excess is of such a nature as is sometimes given in college. To have such credit carried up to the college the student must pass a satisfactory examination on the subject; or the Committee on Credits may grant such credit after a student has pursued successfully in college advanced work for which this high school is a prerequisite. In carrying such work to the college course the hourage will be reduced so as to bear a fair ratio to the total hourage of a year's work in college. If in the work presented for entrance not more than fifteen units are what are known as "solids;" or if the excess is a subject listed in Group C, no college credit will be given.

#### CLASSIFICATION

The classification of students is made at the beginning of the school year upon the following basis:

**Freshmen:** Students who are deficient not more than one unit of entrance work and are carrying 12 term-hours of college work.

**Sophomores:** Students who have no entrance condition and have completed 40 term-hours.

**Juniors:** Students who have completed 90 term-hours.

**Seniors:** Students who have completed 132 term-hours.

A student's classification may be changed from Junior to Senior during the year of graduation.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

The degree of Bachelor of Arts will be conferred on those who have been in resident study for at least one school year, and who have received one hundred eighty-six term-hour credits, according to the group requirements which follow.

A term-hour of credit is given for the completion of

work requiring one class exercise each week for one term or an equivalent. Each class exercise pre-supposes two hours of preparation.

For convenience the subjects offered in the College are divided into six groups. A certain amount of work must be chosen from each group. The total amount of distributed group requirements is equal to about one-half of the one hundred eighty-six term-hours required for graduation, but only about one-fourth of the total requirement is specified. This gives the student an opportunity for specialization by careful selection of the electives from the various groups. A student who desires to receive the degree of Bachelor of Science instead of Bachelor of Arts must take from groups III and IV, seventy-five of the one hundred eighty-six term hours required for graduation. A full description of the subjects in each department is given under Description of Courses.

Credit is not given toward graduation for a part of a course unless so specified in the description of the course. Credits will not be counted toward graduation in which the grade falls below 75, and not more than sixty term-hours in which the grade falls below 80. However, a grade of 70 excuses the student from taking a required course again.

#### REQUIREMENTS BY GROUPS

##### *Group I. Latin, Greek, German, French, Spanish.*

From this group sufficient work must be taken to make five years of language, including what was offered for entrance. Any language begun in College, except French and Spanish, must be continued through at least the second year, unless for special reasons the Faculty sets aside this requirement; and it is strongly advised that whatever language is chosen be pursued for two years. If a modern language only is offered for entrance, a classical language, preferably Latin, is recommended for at least two years of the remainder of the required work. Not more than one hundred term-hours of College work will be allowed from this group, and not more than nine term-hours of this amount shall be New Testament Greek.

##### *Group II. English Language and Literature, Biblical Literature, Expression.*

From this group twenty term-hours are required; nine of these must be Courses 6 and 7 in English. By special arrangement with the head of the English department an equal hourage of English 12 may be substituted for English 7. Six term-hours of English must also be selected from the literature courses. Not more than twelve term-hours in Bible or eighteen in Expression will be accepted.



*Group III. Algebra, Plane Trigonometry, Spherical Trigonometry, Surveying, Analytical Geometry, Differential Calculus, Integral Calculus.*

From this group students majoring in Biology or Chemistry (major departments 7 or 8) are required to take fifteen term-hours, ten of which must be courses 5 and 6. Students majoring in major department 6 are required to take twenty-one term-hours which must include courses 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9. Students majoring in departments 6, 7 and 8 who do not offer Solid Geometry for entrance must take course 4 in addition to the above requirements. Students majoring in any other department may elect work from Group III.

*Group IV. Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Botany, Zoology, Geology, Domestic Economy, Astronomy.*

If two units of laboratory science are offered for entrance, at least twelve term-hours are required from this group. If only one unit of laboratory science is offered for entrance, twenty-four term-hours must be taken in College. In either case, the courses must be selected so that the student will have work (including what was offered for entrance) in at least three of the following departments: viz, Physics, Chemistry, Agriculture, Biology, Geology, Astronomy and Domestic Economy (Cooking or Sewing). Not more than ninety term-hours will be accepted from this group.

*Group V. History, Political Science, Social Science, Philosophy, Education, Religion.*

From this group forty term-hours are required of which five must be in Philosophy 1, four in Philosophy 2, six in Christian Evidences, six in Economics, and six or nine in History and Political Science. Those offering three units of History for entrance take at least six hours; those offering less than three units take at least nine hours in a new field selected from courses 6, 9 or 10. Not more than ninety term-hours will be accepted from this group, and of these not more than thirty term-hours in Education and fifteen in Religion, besides Christian Evidences.

*Group VI. Physical Training, Drawing, Music, Painting.*

From this group six term-hours are required in Physical training. Not more than fifteen term-hours in Drawing and Painting will be accepted; and not more than twelve in Music, which must be class work.

#### MAJOR REQUIREMENT

The requirements made in the foregoing groups insure to the student breadth of culture and a knowledge of the

different fields of learning. On the other hand, in order to secure thoroughness and continuity in at least one field of knowledge, each candidate for a degree must choose, not later than the beginning of the junior year, a major in which he must complete at least thirty term-hours. But for a student who has offered for entrance less than two units from the department in which his major is chosen the head of such department will determine the number of hours to be taken in the major group. The maximum limitations given in the six groups above do not apply to subjects chosen as majors. The student shall in every case select his major after consultation with the head of the department and shall give notice to the registrar in writing. For the selection of majors the College courses are divided into the following thirteen departments:

1. Latin.
2. Greek.
3. German.
4. Romance Languages.
5. English.
6. Mathematics, Physics and Astronomy.
7. Biology.
8. Chemistry.
9. History, Political Science and Social Science.
10. Philosophy and Education.
11. Biblical Literature, Religion.
12. Expression and Music.
13. Domestic Economy.

#### ARRANGEMENT OF COURSES

The following is the suggested arrangement of courses by years. Students are expected to follow this arrangement, unless there is a good reason for a change:

#### FRESHMAN YEAR

English 6, 7.....	9 term-hours
Language .....	9 to 12 term-hours
Mathematics (for students expecting to major in major depts. 6, 7 or 8)	5 to 15 term-hours
Social Science 3 (Economics).....	6 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours
Elective to make .....	48 term-hours

#### SOPHOMORE YEAR

Language (if required) .....	9 to 12 term-hours
Science .....	9 to 15 term-hours



History .....	6 or 9 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours
Elective to make .....	48 term-hours

## JUNIOR YEAR

Language (if required).....	9 to 12 term-hours
Philosophy 1 (Psychology).....	5 term-hours
Philosophy 2 (Logic) .....	4 term-hours
Elective to make .....	45 term-hours

## SENIOR YEAR

Religion 2 (Christian Evidences).....	6 term-hours
Elective to make.....	45 term-hours

The student, in making out his elective courses for each year, must give attention to the group and major requirements for graduation.

## DOMESTIC ECONOMY

A two-year course, giving a diploma in Domestic Economy, is outlined below. The admission requirements are four years of approved Academic or High School work, including English, History, Mathematics, Science and some Language work. If a credit for Physics is not presented, this must be brought up. Students who have had one year of Chemistry should take Chemistry 2, 4 and 5.

For laboratory work in Cooking, each student should have an ample supply of plain shirtwaists (white preferred), large, plain white aprons with bibs, shoulder straps and pockets; hand towels, about 18 inches square of checked glass linen, and holders.

Each student furnishes her own materials for the work in sewing and millinery, and owns the finished product.

## JUNIOR YEAR

*Fall Term*

Domestic Economy 1 (Plain Sewing) ..	3 term-hours
Domestic Economy 5 (Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Chemistry .....	5 term-hours
Domestic Economy 7 (Home Nursing) .	2 term-hours
English 6 .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

*Winter Term*

Domestic Economy 1 (Plain Sewing) ..	3 term-hours
Domestic Economy 5 (Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Chemistry .....	5 term-hours

Domestic Economy 8 (Textiles).....	2 term-hours
English 6 .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

*Spring Term*

Domestic Economy 2 (Dressmaking)..	3 term-hours
Domestic Economy 5 (Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Chemistry .....	5 term-hours
Domestic Economy 13 (Millinery).....	2 term-hours
Education 1 .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

## SENIOR YEAR

*Fall Term*

Domestic Economy 9 (Food and Dietetics) .....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 6 (Quantity Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 4 (Sewing).....	3 term-hours
Education 7 .....	5 term-hours
Art 5 .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

*Winter Term*

Domestic Economy 10 (Food and Dietetics).....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 6 (Quantity Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 11 (Household Administration) .....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 12 (Observation and Practice Teaching) .....	2 term-hours
Biology 7 .....	2 term-hours
Chemistry 6 .....	5 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

*Spring Term*

Domestic Economy 6 (Cooking).....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 3 (Sewing).....	5 term-hours
Domestic Economy 11 (Household Administration) .....	2 term-hours
Domestic Economy 12 (Observation and Practice Teaching) .....	2 term-hours
Biology 9 .....	4 term-hours
Physical Training .....	1 term-hour

## COMBINED COLLEGE AND MEDICAL COURSE

Students who desire the degree of Bachelor of Arts and of Doctor of Medicine and do not wish to spend the usual eight years in the two courses, may enroll in the combined College and Medical course and thus shorten the time to seven years. This privilege is open only to students who have a record of good scholarship for the first three years of their course and who have been resident students at the University at least one of these years. Under this provision the student may give his full time during his fourth year to work in the medical school of an approved institution, but must make application for graduation as if in regular attendance here and pay the diploma fee.

A student must have at least one hundred forty-one term-hours of credit in the College in Literature, Science and Arts, and this credit must include all the specified requirements for graduation from the College except eleven term-hours of the general requirement in Group II, and nine term-hours of the general requirement in Group V; but the work must include six in History or Political Science in Group V, and Plane Trigonometry in Group III.

A certificate from the Medical School stating that one full year's work has been satisfactorily completed is accepted by the University for forty-five term-hours of credit to complete the one hundred eighty-six hours required for graduation.

The following is a suggested arrangement of the courses:

## FIRST YEAR

English Comp. and Lit.....	9 term-hours
Mathematics .....	5 to 10 term-hours
Chemistry .....	15 term-hours
Economics .....	6 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours
Elective to make .....	48 term-hours

## SECOND YEAR

French, German or Latin.....	9 to 12 term-hours
Chemistry .....	15 term-hours
Biology .....	12 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours
Elective to make .....	48 term-hours

## THIRD YEAR

French, German or Latin (if required).....	9 to 12 term-hours
Chemistry or Biology.....	4 to 5 term-hours

Physics .....	12 term-hours
Christian Evidences .....	6 term-hours
Psychology .....	5 term-hours
Logic .....	4 term-hours
Elective to make.....	45 term-hours

#### POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT

The Post Graduate Department is conducted by the College Faculty. Any person who holds a Bachelor's degree from this institution or from any other of approved grade, may, by presenting proper evidences of his fitness, become a candidate for a Master's degree. He shall make his application to the department in which he desires to do his major work. The head of the department with the Committee on Credits shall pass upon his application.

One year of study in residence is required of every candidate. The candidate is required to select one major subject and one minor subject; the major subject must be one which he has pursued to some extent during his College course. The course altogether will include forty-eight term-hours of work selected, with the approval of the committee, from the undergraduate College courses. However, no study shall be selected for which the candidate has received credit in obtaining his Bachelor's degree, and which is not of more advanced grade than the work done previously.

Each candidate must write a thesis of not less than five thousand words, on some subject which has been approved by the Committee, and which is in line with his major subject. It must be printed or typewritten on paper eight and one-half inches by eleven, with suitable thesis binding, and must contain a table of contents and a list of authorities consulted. The subject of the thesis must be submitted and approved by December first and the completed thesis must be submitted to the committee for approval by May first preceding the Commencement at which the candidate expects to receive his degree.

#### FEEES

A matriculation fee of five dollars shall be paid at the time of registration. The tuition, laboratory fees, and all incidental fees will be the same as for undergraduates. A diploma fee of ten dollars is required of all who receive the degree.

# THE ACADEMY

The Academy provides a four-year course of instruction for five classes of students; those who are preparing to enter College; those who desire better preparation for undergraduate theological courses; those who are preparing for technical courses; those who are preparing to become teachers, and those who desire a better preparation for the common walks of life. The Academy is recognized by the State Board of Public Instruction as one of the commissioned High Schools of Indiana.

The courses have been prepared to meet the general College entrance requirements, and the requirements of the State Department of Public Instruction of the State of Indiana for commissioned or first grade High Schools.

## ADMISSION

Students who present certificates of graduation from the common schools or of promotion to High School are admitted to the Academy without examination. Those not presenting certificates will take the entrance examination.

If applicants for admission to the Academy have not completed the work of the Eighth Grade as prescribed for the common school of Indiana, or its equivalent they will be enrolled in such studies as they have not taken. They will pursue these common branches as fast as the schedule of recitations will permit and when these do not occupy twenty periods a week they may select Academy studies. When enrolled for not less than one-half of the "First Year" studies, students will be classed as first year students.

Students seriously deficient in spelling or other fundamentals of elementary English will be required to enroll in the pre-academy courses.

## ADVANCED STANDING

Credits for advanced standing will be accepted from other schools of established reputation. Students coming from other schools and offering credits for advanced standing will be given credit according to group specifications for College entrance. See page 30. Certificates of credit should contain a list of the subjects, the length of time pursued, the number of recitations a week and the grade; this, signed by the proper official, should be presented at the time of registration if possible.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

To graduate from the Academy 16 units are required besides the work in Physical Training, Music and Drawing.



A unit is the credit given for one year's work in a subject reciting four or five hours a week for thirty-six weeks.

Those expecting to enter College are advised to take more than the minimum requirement in the languages, as they are more easily mastered at the High School age than later. Those expecting later to pursue scientific or technical courses should take a third unit of mathematics.

Of the sixteen units required, the eleven contained in Group A are required of all. The remaining five units may be elected from Group B, or three may be elected from Group C.

GROUP A. Prescribed subjects, eleven units required of all as follows:

English, 3 years.....	3 units
(One recitation a week in English will be English Bible)	
Mathematics, 2 years .....	2 units
(Algebra 1 unit; Plane Geometry, 1 unit)	
Language, preferably Latin, 2 years.....	2 units
History, 2 years .....	2 units
Physics, 1 year .....	1 unit
Agriculture, Biology or Domestic Science....	1 unit
Physical Training, Music and Drawing.	

GROUP B. The remaining five units may be elected from this group.

Agriculture .....	1 unit
Biology .....	1 unit
Botany .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit
Chemistry .....	1 unit
Civics .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit
Domestic Economy .....	1 unit
English .....	1 unit
French .....	1 or 2 units
Geometry, Solid .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit
Greek .....	1 or 2 units
History .....	1 or 2 units
Latin .....	1 or 2 units
Music, Harmony .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1 unit
Music, History of.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit
Physical Geography .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit
Psychology .....	$\frac{1}{3}$ unit
Zoology .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ unit

GROUP C. Not more than 3 units will be accepted from this group and not more than the indicated amount in any one subject.

Bookkeeping .....	1 unit
Commercial Law .....	$\frac{1}{3}$ unit
Commercial Arithmetic .....	$\frac{1}{3}$ unit
Commercial Geography .....	$\frac{1}{3}$ unit



Penmanship .....	1/2 unit
Shorthand .....	1 unit
Typewriting .....	1 unit
Oratory .....	1 unit

#### ARRANGEMENT OF THE COURSE

The following is a suggested arrangement of the required and elective subjects. Those preparing for College entrance should select their electives so as to meet the requirements. Other students may select any of the electives offered, subject to the limitations as shown in Group B and C.

#### FIRST YEAR

English 1 (4 hours) and Bible 1 (1 hour)....	1 unit
Latin 1 (5 hours) .....	1 unit
History 1 (4 hours).....	1 unit
Biology 1, Agriculture or Domestic Economy (5 hours) .....	1 unit
Physical Training, Music and Drawing.	

#### SECOND YEAR

English 2 (4 hours) Bible 2 (1 hour).....	1 unit
Latin 2 (4 hours).....	1 unit
Mathematics 1, Algebra (4 hours).....	1 unit
History 2 (4 hours).....	1 unit
Physical Training, Music and Drawing.	

#### THIRD YEAR

English 3 (4 hours) Bible 3 (1 hour).....	1 unit
Mathematics 2, Plane Geometry (4 hours)....	1 unit
Elective .....	2 units
Music and Drawing.	

#### FOURTH YEAR

Physics 1 (5 hours).....	1 unit
Elective .....	3 units
Music and Drawing.	



# THE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Taylor University gives much attention to the needs of Christian workers. Students of all denominations are received, but special opportunities here obtain for Methodist ministerial students who seek the best equipment for this life work. Candidates for the mission fields, pastors' assistants, Sabbath School superintendents and teachers, evangelists, local preachers, conference students—all are welcomed and their needs conscientiously provided for.

Never in the history of the Church were greater demands made upon the Christian minister and the church worker than today. That students who go out from us may be able to meet these demands, it is the aim of the Faculty to help them secure the best spiritual and intellectual preparation. The ideals of the school are: A definite knowledge of personal salvation, with ability to give an intelligent "answer to every man that asketh him, a reason concerning the hope that is in him;" such a knowledge of the Bible as to be able "to rightly divide the word of truth;" special emphasis upon those doctrines which underlie all sweeping evangelical movements; a comprehensive study of the history of the Church, resulting in charity for those of different opinions, accompanied by zeal to excel the accomplishments of the past; and frank and unimpassioned discussion of questions of exegesis and apologetics.

Taylor University School of Theology is conservative in the matter of Biblical criticism. It holds to the inspiration of the whole Bible. It appeals to students who wish to shun the poison of rationalism and destructive higher criticism. It stands for the old paths.

The Faculty aims to adopt that method or variety of methods of instruction, conducive to the deepest interest and most thorough study. Hence the best text books will be used, together with reference books, lectures, discussions, blackboard and original written exercises, praxis and criticism.

## SEMINARY COURSE

This course, running nine full months each year, is designed to cover substantially the same ground as that covered by the curriculum of any regular Theological Seminary of the Church. The work is so arranged with College electives that students with exceptional powers of application may complete the course in two years, if part of the work has been done as College electives.

### ADMISSION

All graduates of reputable colleges who have received

the degree of A. B., Ph. B., or B. S., will be admitted without examination, provided their courses have included Greek. Applicants for admission who are not college graduates must have completed the course required for College entrance, including Psychology, Logic, and two years in Greek, or must take these subjects at the earliest opportunity. Certificates covering any of the studies or books required for admission will be received from recognized schools or academies, but candidates must be examined on everything not explicitly stated in their certificates.

#### ADVANCED STANDING

Students from other theological seminaries will be permitted to enter the higher classes of this course upon the presentation of satisfactory certificates of the work done by them. But no student can graduate who has not pursued his studies in this school for at least one year.

#### SPECIAL STUDENTS

Academy graduates will be admitted to this department upon the conditions heretofore mentioned and allowed to carry such work as their previous training will permit.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Students who have received the degree of A. B. or an equivalent degree, from a college or university, and who have completed the Seminary course, will receive the degree of Bachelor of Divinity.

Students not graduates of a college whose scholastic attainments meet the requirements of the Faculty for admission to the full course, and who complete the course, will, on graduation, receive the diploma of the institution without the degree.

Special students may receive certificates from the Professors for work done in their respective departments.

All candidates for graduation must present to the Professor of Practical Theology, on or before April 30th, a thesis of not less than five thousand words. These theses, which must be typewritten on paper of uniform size 8½x11 inches, become the property of the University, to be placed on file in the library.

### OUTLINE OF SEMINARY COURSE

#### JUNIOR YEAR

Greek 8 (New Testament) .....	9 term-hours
Biblical Literature 8 or 13 (Pentateuch or Wisdom Literature) .....	6 term-hours

Practical Theology 2 (Homiletics and History of Preaching) .....	9 term-hours
Historical Theology 1 (Church History) .....	12 term-hours
Religion 2 (Christian Evidences) .....	6 term-hours
Expression 5 (Pulpit Oratory) .....	3 term-hours

### MIDDLE YEAR

Hebrew 1 or Religion 1 (Missions)...	9 term-hours
Greek 9 (New Testament) .....	9 term-hours
Theology 4 (Systematic Theology) ....	15 term-hours
Biblical Literature 8 or 14 (Pentateuch or Prophetic Studies) or Elective.	6 term-hours
Social Science 1 (Sociology) or Elective .....	6 term-hours

### SENIOR YEAR

Historical Theology 3 (History of Doctrine) or Elective .....	6 term-hours
Biblical Literature 11 or 14 (Apocalyptic or Prophetic Studies) .....	6 term-hours
Biblical Literature 7 (Pauline Theology) or Elective .....	9 term-hours
Hebrew 2 or Religion 4 and 5 (Psychology and Philosophy of Religion) ..	6 term-hours
Religion 6 (Religious Education) .....	6 term-hours
Expression 5 (Pulpit Oratory) or Elective .....	3 term-hours
Electives .....	9 term-hours

### ENGLISH BIBLE COURSE

This course is arranged to meet the needs of those who desire a thorough knowledge of the Bible. The courses in English and History are for those who have not taken a high school course. Credit will be given on the course for these subjects if proper certificate of credit from recognized high schools is furnished.

#### ADMISSION

Students who present certificates of graduation from the common schools or of promotion to High School are admitted without examination to the English Bible Course. Those not presenting certificates will take the entrance examinations.

#### ADVANCED STANDING

Students who present proper credentials of work done in

other schools will be given advanced standing according to the amount of work done. These credentials should be presented on the day of registration and should contain a statement of the subjects pursued, the number of recitations a week in each subject, the number of weeks each subject was taken and the grade obtained in each; the credentials must be signed by the proper school officials.

#### CONDITIONAL ADMISSION

If applicants for admission to the English Bible Course have not completed the work of the Eighth Grade as prescribed for the common schools of Indiana, or work equivalent to this, they will be enrolled in the studies in which they are deficient. They will pursue these common branches as fast as the schedule of recitations will permit and when these do not occupy twenty periods a week they will be permitted to select subjects from the first year of the English Bible Course. When they are enrolled for work in the common branches and also in this course they will be classed as irregular students if the deficiency is more than half of one year's work.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

The work of this course is arranged for three or four years' work.

The three-year course is outlined below; the four-year course includes in addition four units (one year) of Academy work to be approved by the Faculty. Students completing the three-year course will be given a certificate; those completing the four-year course will be given a diploma.

For information concerning these subjects the student is referred to the Description of Courses.

### OUTLINE OF ENGLISH BIBLE COURSE

#### FIRST YEAR

English 1 .....	12 term-hours
Bible 1 .....	3 term-hours
Bible 5 and 6 (Old and New Testament History) .....	9 term-hours
Religion 1 (Missions) .....	9 term-hours
History 1 .....	12 term-hours
Elective .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training.	

#### SECOND YEAR

English 2 .....	12 term-hours
Bible 2 .....	3 term-hours



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Bible 7 (New Testament Studies) . . . .	9 term-hours
Bible 8 or 13 (Old Testament Studies) . . . .	6 term-hours
Expression . . . . .	9 term-hours
Practical Theology (Homiletics) . . . . .	9 term-hours
Physical Training.	

## THIRD YEAR

English 3 . . . . .	12 term-hours
Bible 3 . . . . .	3 term-hours
Bible 4 . . . . .	3 term-hours
Bible 11 and 14 (Apocalyptic or Prophetic Studies) . . . . .	6 term-hours
Pastoral Theology . . . . .	3 term-hours
Expression . . . . .	9 term-hours
Elective . . . . .	12 term-hours

## MISSIONARY TRAINING COURSE

## TWO YEAR COURSE

The requirement for entrance to this course is high school graduation or equivalent.

When the course number is omitted in the outline below, the student will be expected to take work in a field not covered in preliminary training.

## OUTLINE OF COURSE

## FIRST YEAR

Missions . . . . .	9 term-hours
Bible . . . . .	9 term-hours
History of Religion . . . . .	6 term-hours
Educational Courses . . . . .	15 term-hours
Home Nursing . . . . .	2 term-hours
Biology and Disease . . . . .	2 term-hours
Biblical Geography . . . . .	2 term-hours
Physical Training . . . . .	3 term-hours

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 48 term-hours

## SECOND YEAR

Special Mission Fields . . . . .	9 term-hours
Bible . . . . .	9 term-hours
Evangelism or Bible . . . . .	6 term-hours
Religious Education . . . . .	6 term-hours
Church History . . . . .	12 term-hours
Elective . . . . .	3 term-hours
Physical Training . . . . .	3 term-hours

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 48 term-hours

## ONE YEAR COURSE

This course is offered for college graduates, who desire special preparation for the Mission Field. The course will include forty-eight term-hours of work selected by the student in consultation with the Committee on Credits. By complying with the rules of the Post Graduate Department, the student taking this course may be a candidate for the Master's degree.



# SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

Art is the revelation of subjective impression into some kind of objective body.

Art is a necessity of man's nature. It is deeper than language, yet it is the highest mode the soul can secure to reveal itself. Each art may definitely require a special set of faculties to be trained: but these must be brought into harmony for power in any one art. Hence a certain amount of training in different arts develops the art capacities and enables the mind to grasp the elements that are fundamental to all art.

Expression is a term universally applied to all forms of Art.

The study of Vocal Expression tends to broaden culture and to refine and spiritualize the sensibilities of man.

The course develops the mind, body and voice, that the speaker may normally express himself. It does for each pupil whatever is necessary to call forth his innate powers. It purposes to awaken the student, first of all, to "find himself," to be able to think and to do what is to be done: to remove faults of voice and body, and eliminate mannerisms without destroying the individual temperament and personality.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

In order to be granted a diploma in Expression a student must be a graduate from an Academy or High School and must have, in addition, 50 or 51 term-hours' work as follows: 36 in class work in Expression; 6 in private work; 5 in Psychology and 3 or 4 in Argumentation or Logic.

The following is an outline of the 36 term-hours of class work in Expression required for graduation:

## COURSE IN EXPRESSION

### FIRST YEAR

Foundation of Expression (Curry).  
Elementary Exercise in Tone Production.  
Harmonic Gymnastics.  
Extemporaneous Speaking.  
Recitations.

### SECOND YEAR

Foundation of Expression.  
Classics for Vocal Expression (Curry).  
Vocal Training and Harmonic Gymnastics.  
Extemporaneous Speaking.

Recitations.

### THIRD YEAR

Imagination and Dramatic Instinct (Curry).

Classics for Vocal Expression.

Foundation of Expression.

Shakespeare.

Pantomime and Vocal Training.

Platform Work.

### FOURTH YEAR

Imagination and Dramatic Instinct.

Literary Interpretation of the Bible (Curry).

Browning and the Dramatic Monologue (Curry).

Shakespeare.

Pantomime and Vocal Training.

Platform Art and Recitals.

Vocal training consists of two parts: (1) The securing of right tone production. (2) The improving of speech. The method used is not altogether technical, but awakens the imagination and secures the right action of the mind.

Harmonic training prepares the body for expression. It stimulates development and is primarily psychic.

Preachers receive training of the voice and body in order to secure economy of force and self-control. Special studies are given in the interpretation of the Bible and the reading of hymns.

Each student has ample opportunity to give productions at recitals, Literary Societies, and Debating Clubs. Students in this department are referred to the article on Contests and Prizes.

For further information see Description of Courses.





# SCHOOL OF MUSIC

## OUTLINE OF COURSES

There are four distinct courses of study in the conservatory curriculum, leading toward certificates, diplomas or degrees—Preparatory, Normal, Public School Music and Artist or Advanced Course.

The requirements for admission to the institution are briefly stated: moral character, evidences of music ability, general intelligence and a serious purpose. The degree of advancement does not affect a student's admission, but does affect his classification as to grade. The regular entrance examinations include three tests: the first usually given by the director to ascertain the vocal or instrumental talent of the student and his stage of advancement; the second to discover what theoretical work has been done; the third to test the sense of musical hearing.

### THEORY

Beginning with Harmony, Ear Training and Sight Singing, the course leads to Counterpoint and Analysis with elective courses in Double Counterpoint, Canon, Fugue, Instrumentation and Composition.

From the first the pupil learns to harmonize melodies as well as basses. He is taught to recognize both by ear and by sight, chord and chord progressions, thus embracing modulation; and, at the keyboard, to harmonize melodies, to modulate and transpose. Much attention is paid to the education of the musical instinct and studies in original composition are encouraged parallel with the preparation of the regular lessons. In this way, the pupil learns to write melodies, little piano pieces, songs, the motet, etc., while going on with his regular theory. Students who are admitted to the first year harmony course will be required to show such advancement in music as to make reasonably sure the completion of Theory Course III in three years. Those who are not sufficiently advanced in piano study or are unable to sing a simple melody at sight are advised to defer the study of harmony and enter a sight-singing and ear-training class, where special attention can be given to their needs.

### THREE COURSES IN THEORY

Candidates for the degree will complete one of the following courses in Theory, all of which are alike for the first part of the course, after which the choice of a course will depend upon a student's major study.

Major Study: Composition—Course I.

Theory 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6C, 7, 8, 9.

Major Study: Organ—Course II.

Theory 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6C, 7, 6F. Two years of Composition begun. Course 5 may be substituted for Course 6F.

Major Study: Pianoforte or Voice, etc.—Course III.

Theory 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6F. Candidates for the degree who take this course must have completed it before entering the Senior year.

### MODEL FOUR-YEAR COURSES, EACH WITH A DIFFERENT MAJOR STUDY

#### COMPOSITION MAJOR

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
FIRST YEAR	T	T	T	
Theory—3rd year .....	3	3	3	9
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
2nd Study—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Physical training .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Elective .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				42

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SECOND YEAR	T	T	T	
Composition .....	3	3	3	9
Theory—4th year .....	3	3	3	9
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
2nd Study—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Elective .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				48

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
JUNIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Composition .....	6	6	6	18
Piano—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
History of Music .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Elective .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				45

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SENIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Composition .....	6	6	6	18
Recital in Major Study .....				12
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives .....	4	4	4	12
				—
				45

## ORGAN MAJOR

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
FIRST YEAR	T	T	T	
Organ—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
Theory—With ear training .....	4	4	4	12
Physical training .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				42

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SECOND YEAR	T	T	T	
Organ—1½ hours daily practice .....	3	3	3	9
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
History of Music .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				48

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
JUNIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Organ—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Piano—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Elective—Preferably Instrumental .....	3	3	3	9
				—
				45

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SENIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Organ—Private lessons .....	6	6	6	18
Recital in Major Study .....				12
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Elective .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				45

## PIANO MAJOR

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
FIRST YEAR	T	T	T	
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
2nd Study—Voice, organ, violin, etc., 1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory—With ear training .....	4	4	4	12
Physical Training .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				42

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
SECOND YEAR				
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
2nd Study—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
History of Music .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				45

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
JUNIOR YEAR				
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
2nd Study—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives .....	4	4	4	12
				—
				48

Credit in practical music subject to Junior Classification.

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
SENIOR YEAR				
Piano—Private lessons .....	6	6	6	18
Recital in Major Study .....				12
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives—If desired, 4 hours of this, a recital in 2nd study .....				12
				—
				45

### VOICE MAJOR

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
FIRST YEAR				
Voice—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Piano—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
Theory—With ear training .....	4	4	4	12
Physical training .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				42

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
SECOND YEAR				
Voice—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Piano—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
History of Music .....	3	3	3	9
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				45

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
JUNIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Voice—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Piano—2 hours daily practice .....	4	4	4	12
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
Choir and Musical Union—Required .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Language—Required .....	2	2	2	6
Elective .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				48

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SENIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Voice—Private lessons .....	6	6	6	18
Recital in Major Study .....				12
Choir and Musical Union—Required .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives .....	3	3	3	9
				—
				45

## VIOLIN, 'CELLO, ETC., MAJOR

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
FIRST YEAR	T	T	T	
Violin—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
Piano—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory—With ear training .....	4	4	4	12
Physical training .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				42

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
SECOND YEAR	T	T	T	
Violin—3 hours daily practice .....	6	6	6	18
Piano—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
History of Music .....	3	3	3	9
Ensemble or Orchestra—Required .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
				—
				48

	1st	2d	3d	Cr.
JUNIOR YEAR	T	T	T	
Violin—Private lessons .....	6	6	6	18
Piano—1 hour daily practice .....	2	2	2	6
Theory .....	3	3	3	9
Orchestra—Required .....	1	1	1	3

Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives .....	2	2	2	6
				<hr/> 45

	1st T	2d T	3d T	Cr.
SENIOR YEAR				
Violin—Private lessons .....	6	6	6	18
Recital in Major Study .....				12
Orchestra—Required .....	1	1	1	3
Rehearsal and Recitals .....	1	1	1	3
Electives—String Quartet a part of this if possible .....	3	3	3	9
				<hr/> 45

In adopting the plan outlined in the above four-year courses Taylor Conservatory of Music attempts to give definite classification in a music course as early as possible, but with the distinct understanding that the credits indicated in the junior and senior years can be given to those only who have fulfilled so well all the requirements that they have received junior classification by special vote of the conservatory faculty. This classification received, the students' courses are credited as earned in the usual way. If for any reason a student fails to receive junior classification in this third year, his credits in theory and other classes will be counted, but no further credit for practical music will be given until his classification is attained. On the other hand, a student who is so advanced in music as to receive junior classification the second year in Taylor, thereby receives advanced credit and may be able to finish the course in three years.

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

##### 1, 2 Theory: First Year.

Theory 1, 2 constitutes a year-course, meeting four times a week; two of the sessions each week being devoted to Harmony, the other two to Ear Training and Sight Singing in charge of an assistant. Credit is not given for this course until the student has completed both the Harmony and the Ear Training, except any students taking the regular work in public school music will take Harmony only, preferably in Sections I or II. Harmony alone is credited three hours, Ear Training one hour on Music Courses.

##### 3, 4 Theory: Second Year.

A year course is advanced Harmony and Harmonic Analysis embracing a study of all modern musical composition. A large part of the third term is devoted to the analysis of illus-



trative passages of harmony from all schools of composition. A certain amount of regular harmony playing is required throughout the year.

5 Theory: Third Year.

Two terms of Simple Counterpoint, two, three and four part writing in the various species of advanced harmony playing.

6C Theory: Third Year. Counterpoint.

This is a continuation of Course 5. Advanced studies in four-part double Counterpoint, five to eight part writing. Eight real parts for two choirs from Cherubini's Basses.

6F Theory: Third Year. Form.

An elective on completion of Course 5. Elements of musical form from the motive and primary form through the development of the composite forms with analysis of important types both classic and modern.

This is a one term-study and aims to give a comprehensive view of the methods of musical composition.

7, Theory: Fourth Year.

A year course in strict Composition, Canon and Fugue.

First term. Graded studies and free imitation, strict canons of all the typical kinds, first studies in fugue writing to the completion of two voiced fugues.

Second and third terms. Detailed studies of the process of fugue writing; several model fugues completed. Three, four, and five part fugue; double fugue. At the close of the term, the student is expected to submit a fugue for piano, organ or chorus, suitable for performance.

8 Theory: Fifth Year. Instrumentation.

Reading of orchestral work, both classic and modern, beginning with Hayden and Mozart.

Study of orchestral instruments with a view to practical and effective writing for the orchestra.

Arranging compositions for string orchestra and for full orchestra, so as to be acceptable for public performance.

9 Theory: Fifth Year. Composition.

The earlier musical forms. Writing of an effective theme and variations, or a suite.

The later musical forms. Writing of a sonata for solo instrument, or other composition for solo instrument and orchestra, or for voices with orchestra.

Instrumentation and the analysis of important works will be understood as a component of this course, and those who complete it may omit Theory 6F and a separate study of Instrumentation.

Especial emphasis will be laid, from the beginning, upon the esthetic side as well as on the practical effectiveness of the pupil's work, and upon the development of his technic as a composer.

#### HISTORY OF MUSIC

The work in the History of Music will be given principally through lectures. While the course covers the whole period of musical history down to the present, much the larger share and emphasis is given to the composers and the period that affects the musical life of the present day.

#### PIANOFORTE

The principles of Theodore Leschitzky will be maintained principally in the pianoforte department. Instruction in piano playing involves a special adaptation to the needs of each individual pupil. While technical foundation is insisted upon, musical feeling is cultivated from the outset. Special emphasis is laid upon the works of modern composers such as Scriabine, Arensky, Ravel, D'Albert, Schoenberg, Debussy, McDowell, Bortkiewicz, Balakirew, Dohnanyi, etc.

#### NORMAL TRAINING

Students who are sufficiently equipped in piano, harmony and musical history, may upon the recommendation of the piano teacher, enter this class. This course consists of the presentation of modern methods of teaching children from the kindergarten to the adult period. This is a practical course in which each teacher teaches his own pupil privately and publicly for class criticism. Special emphasis is placed upon the preparation of teaching material for each grade.

#### ORGAN

Course of instruction in this department is planned to develop a finished technic adequate to artistic and effective organ playing and to impart such a knowledge of the very best organ literature as will enable students to know what to use and how to use it in their own playing and teaching. The requirements of the church service are always kept in view.

#### VIOLIN

Among the many distinct advantages that will be offered in the violin course will be the scientific teaching of the vibrate and special attention to the solution of certain well-known difficult problems relating to the proper manipulation of the bow. Special emphasis will at all times be laid upon such essential subjects as correct position of the body, man-

ner of holding the instrument and the position of the left hand. A proper observance of a few simple rules in respect to laying the foundation will enable the pupil to steer clear of many of the common faults and will greatly facilitate the execution of the more difficult compositions to be found in the advanced course. The course of study embraces technical material devised by violinists and teachers of established reputation and authority, together with such compositions as are conducive to an increasing appreciation of the best in our modern violin literature.

#### ENSEMBLE PLAYING

Abundant opportunity is given for ensemble playing in string quarters, duos, trios, etc., with piano, ranging from simple compositions to the mastery of the classical and modern schools, thus laying the foundation for a broad, intelligent style.

#### CONSERVATORY ORCHESTRA

Students of stringed instruments have also the advantage of playing in the conservatory orchestra, which is composed of students studying various instruments in the school.

#### PREPARATION FOR EVANGELISTIC WORK

A special course has been arranged for the development of evangelistic piano playing which includes the ability to elaborate and embellish the ordinary hymn tune. No pupil is encouraged to take this course except on the recommendation of the Theory committee.

#### TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES

By special vote of the faculty, a teachers' certificate may be given to any regular member of the conservatory who successfully completes one of the three courses in theory and Course I in history of music, who can appear creditably in a student's recital and is proficient enough to teach a second branch of practical music. In addition the normal course in piano is required of those whose major study is piano.

#### ARTISTS' RECITALS

To afford students the opportunity of hearing good music, rendered by artists of superior ability, a regular series of recitals is given each year.

#### STUDENTS' RECITALS

One of the most important incidental advantages of the conservatory is the weekly recital where students may become

acquainted with a far greater number of musical compositions than they would individually, and where they may themselves, when sufficiently advanced present compositions assigned by their teachers for the purpose of giving them self-control and ease in public appearance.

## VOCAL DEPARTMENT

True cultivation of the voice consists in the development of pure tone and its easy, natural use and control in singing. Correct use of the breath, intonation, attack legato, accent, phrasing, and enunciation are the leading features of technical drill. Neither the so-called method of the Italians nor that of the Germans is used exclusively; but by the adoption of what is believed to be the best features of all methods, as well as by the use of a discriminating judgment as to any particular needs of the particular voice under treatment, we endeavor to carry forward the formation and development of the singing voice. At the same time a higher ideal than the perfection of mere mechanical skill is aimed at, viz., a musicianly style of singing, and all that is implied in the broad term "interpretation," together with a thorough knowledge of the best works of the great masters, both new and old. Thus we hope to prepare our pupils for successful teaching, for positions in church choirs, and for concert work, and through them to advance the cause of artistic singing.

### COURSE IN VOICE

First Year—Diaphragmatic breathing, exercises for breath control and tone placement from Viardot and Randegger, Concone Op. 9—Easy songs.

Second Year—Continued work in vocal technique, studies from Concone, Panofka, Marchesi. More difficult sacred and secular songs.

Third Year—Exercises in rapid scales, trills and arpeggios. Studies from various masters. Recitative and arias from the easier oratorios and German and English songs.

Fourth Year—Advanced vocal technique and studies, difficult songs. Study of Coloratura, Oratorio and Operatic arias in Italian, German and English.

### EVANGELISTIC SINGING COURSE

A course is offered in evangelistic singing. The work will include Solfeggio, training for chorus directing, private work in voice, and Bible. Those who wish to take other work in the other departments of the school have the opportunity of choosing such work as will meet the requirements. See outline of course under School of Theology.

## CHORUS

An Oratorio chorus made up of the students from the School of Music affords opportunity for ensemble singing and study of some of the best choral works.

## SOLFEGGIO CLASSES

These classes will be held once each week in periods of one hour, receiving a credit of one term hour.

*Solfeggio 1*

Rudiments of Music; including elements, properties and departments of music; terms, notations, intervals and scales, elementary singing.

*Solfeggio 2*

Review of rudiments, scale study in major and minor keys, sight reading in all keys, chromatics.

*Solfeggio 3*

More advanced sight reading and chorus work, vocal drill, ear training, study of chords, transposition, use of baton in chorus work.

*Solfeggio 4*

Continuation of Course 3. Advanced sight reading, chorus work.

## PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC

This is a professional course for those who expect to teach music only or to supervise the music work of Grade Teachers in the public schools.

As a prerequisite for this course, students must be able to read and sing ordinary music at sight. They should also have had a complete high school or Academy course. The course is outlined for two years' work on college hourage basis, but the time required depends much on the preparation and natural ability one brings to the work.

## OUTLINE OF COURSE

## FIRST YEAR

Educational Psychology, Pedagogy, etc..	15 term-hours
History of Music .....	6 term-hours
Harmony .....	6 term-hours
Ear Training .....	3 term-hours
Methods in Public School Music.....	6 term-hours
Piano .....	6 term-hours
Voice .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours



## SECOND YEAR

Harmony .....	6 term-hours
Ear Training .....	3 term-hours
Supervised Teaching .....	6 term-hours
Methods in Public School Music.....	6 term-hours
Piano .....	9 term-hours
Voice .....	3 term-hours
Chorus and Orchestra .....	3 term-hours
Physical Training .....	3 term-hours
Elective to make .....	48 term-hours

All the details of the Graded Course in public school music (as outlined below) must be thoroughly studied, also a special outline of work for High Schools.

## OUTLINE FOR THE GRADES

First Year—Ear training. All imitation work. Every normal child to master the scale. Devices for helping monotonies. Rote songs, cultivation of the rhythmic sense. Individual as well as class-singing required. Eye and ear training, with illustrations of the first rhythmic type and tone-groups or phrases; the phrase becoming the basis of all work.

Second Year—Divided form of the scale tones above and below the keynote. Continuation of Rote songs. Application of words to music in short, simple phrases adapted to child life. Rhythmical breathing exercises. Easiest form of Notation. Written work to include the staff, clef and the various kinds of notes and rests thus far studied.

Third Year—Period of deduction. Eye and ear training. Study of keys and pitches. (Three keys only—C, F and G). Second rhythmic type—the evenly divided beat. Transposition exercises. Foundation laid for original construction work. Easy chart or book exercises. Fewer Rote songs. Written work to embrace key and time signatures, pitches, time exercises, transposition work. Term examinations.

Fourth Year—Special features are the third rhythmic type—the beat and a half note. Two new keys—D and Bb. The Chromatic tones No. 4, No. 5, No. 2, No. 1 and No. 6. A given phrase, or group of tones, applied to each key thus far studied. Direct application of words to music. Two-part singing. First Music Reader. Original Melodies. Written work includes all the Notation thus far used. Time studies, etc. Term examinations.

Fifth Year—The fourth rhythmic type—the unequally divided beat—the dotted eighth, and sixteenth. Two new keys, A and Eb. Equal practice in the seven keys thus far studied. Advanced two-part singing. First or Second Music



Reader. Study of b7, b6, b3, b5, and b2. Preparatory study of the Minor Scale. Unison songs of medium range. Individual duets. Written work to include all the new Notations. Time exercises and original melodies. Examinations.

Sixth Year—The fifth rhythmic type—three equal sounds to a beat, as with the triplet, and compound measures of 6-8, 9-8 and 12-8 Meter. Studies in the Minor keys (three forms). Three-part singing, vocalizing, classification of voices, two new keys, E and Ab. Third Music Reader. Written work similar to previous grades. Term examinations.

Seventh Year—Sixth rhythmic type—four equal sounds to a beat. Third or Fourth Music Reader. The chromatic scale, applied to every key studied. New keys of B, Db, F and Gb. Classification of voices. Advanced three-part singing. Vocalizing, Chord study. Individual Trios. Written work. Examinations.

Eighth Year—Seventh rhythmic type—syncopation. Two remaining keys, C sharp and Cb. Studies in the Bass Clef. Re-classification of voices for four-part singing. Advanced Music Reader. Individual quartet singing. Written work, to embrace all the problems of Notation, Original work, Music Biography. Examinations.

#### REGULATIONS

The Music Department reserves the right to ask any student to withdraw who, by reason of deficient musical ability or neglect of duty, fails to make satisfactory progress.

No reduction can be made for absence from lessons. A student may not expect the teacher to make up the work which he is responsible for missing, but if the teacher is responsible for the loss, it will be made up.

All the text books, sheet music and other materials supplied to students are to be paid for when received.

Students are expected to consult the Director before arranging to take part in any public exercises.

The practice rooms are furnished with upright pianos in good tune and repair. Organ lessons and practice will be done on a two manual, pedal organ. Provision will also be made for the use of the practice clavier, so far as it may be deemed advisable in the case of individual students.

The rental of pianos and assignment of practice periods is exclusively in the hands of the Director of the Piano Department. All students in piano or private work in voice, except those who have pianos in their own homes, are expected to take at least one practice period a day at the Music Hall. Students may not use the pianos beyond the specified time for which payment is made (except by special permission) and no use of pianos is allowed on Sundays.

For expenses see topic "Expenses."



# NORMAL DEPARTMENT

## PROFESSIONAL WORK FOR INDIANA TEACHERS

The old school law of the State of Indiana makes provision for the training of teachers according to three classifications known as A, B and C. The Normal Department of Taylor University has been approved by the State Teachers' Training Board for the training of teachers and A and B certificates.

The new law, known as the Vesey Law, provides for the establishment of courses of study in colleges and normal schools, a completion of which entitles the candidate to a provisional license to teach without examination for the period of four years. At the end of this time, if the candidate has had three successful years of teaching on this license, a Life State License is issued. For teachers in the elementary schools, a two-year course is specified; for supervisors of vocational training, physical education, music, and art, the law also requires a two-year course. For high school teachers, a four-year course is required with major in the subject the candidate expects to teach.

In conference with the heads of the departments of education and heads of normal schools in the state, the State Teachers' Training Board has, in frequent meetings, worked out general outlines and specifications for these various courses. Each school is given some liberty, but a high standard of professional work has been made. Each school must, before receiving accreditation on these courses, submit an outline for the State Board's approval; and before the work of such school can be finally approved by the State Teachers' Training Board, these courses must be in actual operation so that an inspection may be made.

A recent ruling of the State Teachers' Training Board requires that the work taken by classes A and B teachers, as provided for under the old law, must be for class A teachers, the first term of the two-year course for elementary teachers offered under the new law, and for class B, the first two terms; provided that each course contain at least three term-hours of the Teaching of Elementary School Subjects, and at least two term-hours of Directed Observation of Model Teaching; and that class A work contain Introduction to Education, and class B, Child Psychology.

The two-year and four-year courses outlined in this department have been submitted to the State Teachers' Training Board for approval. Until approval and accreditation have been secured by the process mentioned above this institution

cannot claim accreditation for its work except for teachers in classes A and B.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASS A.

The law governing the licensing of this class reads: "A teacher without experience shall be a graduate of a high school or its equivalent; shall have had not less than one term of twelve weeks' work in school maintaining a professional course for the training of teachers; shall have not less than a twelve months' license."

The State Board of Education has authority to interpret this law deciding what is meant by "high school," "equivalent," etc. This board, acting as Teachers' Training Board, has made the following decisions: Before a teacher's license can be granted to a teacher without experience, the candidate must be (1) a graduate of a commissioned high school, a certified high school, a certified academy, or must pass a state examination in high school branches; (2) must have had twelve weeks' training in a normal school, a normal department of a college, or in a standard college which has been accredited by the State Teachers' Training Board.

For Class A certificate, the candidate should take the first term of the two-year course provided it contain at least three hours of the Teaching of Elementary School subjects and at least two term-hours of Directed Observation Teaching, and contain Introduction to Education.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASS B.

The requirements for Class B include all the requirements of Class A, and in addition the candidate for license must have had at least one year's experience in teaching, and must complete another twelve weeks of teachers' training, making twenty-four weeks in all, of teachers' training work. In this term's work Child Psychology is required.

### TWO-YEAR COURSE FOR TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

The entrance requirement for this course is graduation from a commissioned high school, or the equivalent. The course requires for graduation, 90 term-hours of prepared work, and, in addition, 16 term-hours of unprepared work, selected from the following: Penmanship, Drawing, Music, Physical Education, and one Pre-vocational subject. Of the 90 term-hours, 22 at least must be in professional subjects and 68 in academic or content studies, chosen from the departments of the college with reference to the needs of each

student, and in conformity to the specifications of the State Teachers' Training Board.

### OUTLINE OF COURSE

1. Professional Subjects—22 term-hours required.
  - Introduction to Education..... 3 term-hours
  - Child Psychology ..... 5 term-hours
  - Principles of Teaching ..... 5 term-hours
  - Teaching of Elementary School Subjects ..... 3 term-hours
  - Directed Observation and Supervised Teaching ..... 6 term-hours
2. Academic, or Content Studies—68 term-hours.
  - English, Grammar, Composition and Juvenile Literature ..... 15 term-hours  
(Courses 6, 7, 19, and 20 are recommended.)
  - Common School Subjects, advanced and fundamental treatment ..... 15 term-hours  
(History, 9 term-hours; Geography, 3 term-hours; Reading-Expression, 3 to 9 term-hours.)
  - Science ..... 6 to 8 term-hours  
(Biology 2, 3 and 7 are recommended.)
  - (Sociology and Economics may be chosen from the department of Social Science and any college course in History from the department of History and Political Science.)
  - Physiology and Hygiene ..... 5 term-hours
  - Elective to make in content group..... 68 term-hours

### TWO-YEAR SUPERVISORS' COURSE

The course outlined below is offered for supervisors in Home Economics, Art, and Music. Requirements for admission are the same as for the other normal courses. Ninety term-hours are required for graduation.

### OUTLINE OF COURSE

1. Professional Subjects—22 term-hours.
 

The professional subjects for this course are the same as those required for the Two-Year Course for Teachers in Elementary Schools, except that items four and five under professional subjects are displaced by Method and Directed Observation and Supervised Teaching in the subject in which the license is sought.
2. Academic, or Content Studies—68 term-hours.
  - English ..... 15 term-hours
  - Work in the special subject, including the work done in the method or technique, and in directed observation and

supervised teaching of this special subject in the professional group—50 term-hours.

Electives to make, with the above, a total of 90 term-hours in the entire course must be chosen from related fields.

### FOUR-YEAR COURSE

The subjects required in the Two-Year Courses may be applied as credit on the Four-Year Course; however, students who do not wish to pursue the Two-Year Course, may substitute other professional training for items 4 and 5 under Professional Subjects in the Two-Year Course, and other college subjects for 2 under Academic or Content Studies.

The following additional subjects are required:

### OUTLINE OF STUDIES

#### 1. Professional Subjects.

Educational Psychology .....	5 term-hours
History of Education .....	5 term-hours
Testing of Results in High School Subjects .....	2 term-hours
Technique of Teaching Major and Minor Subjects .....	3 term-hours
Directed Observation and Supervised Teaching, (preferably in Major and Minor Subjects) .....	5 term-hours

#### 2. Liberal Arts Subjects.

Two Majors (in kindred fields) .....	60 term-hours
or	
One Major and one Minor (in kindred fields) .....	50 term-hours
Elective—from the Department of Education .....	5 term-hours
Elective from groups related to Major and Minor .....	5—15 term-hours

The total number of required credits for the Four-Year Course is 180 term-hours of prepared work.



# DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

The following is a description of the various courses offered in all departments. The arrangement is in alphabetical order.

In all of the college laboratory courses three hours of laboratory work are counted as equivalent to one hour of recitation.

The faculty reserves the right to withdraw any elective course for any term, if it is elected by fewer than five students.

## AGRICULTURE

1. AGRICULTURE.—Elementary course. Propagation of plants; plant food. The soil; relation to water and air; organic matter. Fertilizers. Farm Crops. Diseases of plants and treatment. Work in laboratory and on farm.

Elective in the Academy. Five hours a week, or equivalent for the year, including laboratory and field work. Credit, 1 unit.

## ART

The first four courses given below constitute the work required of Academy students by years, one hour a week.

1a. FIRST YEAR: Medium: Charcoal, pencil and watercolor. Type forms and shapes related to them. Pencil handling in the rendering of trees, flowers and plants. Still life. Outline and Mass drawing, and in value with pencil and charcoal painting. Simple Perspective.

1b. SECOND YEAR: Perspective. Work continued in charcoal, pencil and colors. Applied design—useful objects made and decorated.

1c. THIRD YEAR: Practical Design. Color work continued. Sketching. History of Art.

1d. FOURTH YEAR: Science of color as applied to home and dress. Water color work. Sketching. Appreciation of Art.

2. WATER COLORS: Practical knowledge of colors. Rendering of flowers and common subjects. Simple landscapes. Still life drawing. Out-of-door sketching.

Elective in the college. One double period a week throughout the year with outside work. Credit 3 term-hours.

4. INTERIOR DECORATION.—Drawing of plans for a house. Choice and arrangement of materials for a house and its furnishings. Design: creative and practical work in both color and form. Work from an artistic and economic viewpoint.

Elective in the Academy and the College. One double period a week throughout the year with outside work. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Course I or equivalent.

5. DESIGN.—Theory of Color and its relation to the Decorative Idea. Theory of design, with the principles of Form Applied Design. Dealing with practical problems. In connection with work in Applied Design work is done in Stenciling.

Required in second year of Domestic Economy course. Elective in College. Three hours a week, with prepared work, during the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Course I or equivalent.

For private lessons in water colors or oil painting, see teacher.

#### ASTRONOMY

1. GENERAL ASTRONOMY.—The course comprises a study of solar system, nebulae, stars and constellations. The mathematical calculations are reduced to the minimum.

Recitations two hours a week, or the equivalent in observatory work, for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 6.

#### BIBLICAL LITERATURE

The object of courses 1, 2 and 3 is to furnish students a rudimentary, and at the same time a comprehensive knowledge of the entire Bible. A survey of its history, a study of its books, their scope, divisions and contents with unity and purpose of the whole, in a way adapted to classes, will constitute the courses.

1. OUTLINE OF BIBLE TRUTH.—Genesis to Job.

Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. In the Academy this course is taken as a part of the course in English I. One hour a week for the year. Credit, in the English Bible Course, 3 term-hours.

2. OUTLINES OF BIBLE TRUTH.—Job to Malachi.

Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. In the Academy this course is taken as a part of the course in English II. One hour a week for the year. Credit in the English Bible Course, 3 term-hours.

3. OUTLINES OF BIBLE TRUTH.—The New Testament.

Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. In the Academy this course is taken as a part of the course

in English III. One hour a week for the year. Credit in the English Bible Course, 3 term-hours.

4. **OUTLINES OF THE GOSPELS.**—A study of the four Gospels. Special work in John's Gospel.

Elective in the Academy and required in the English Bible Course. In the Academy this course is taken as a part of the course in English IV. One hour a week for the year. Credit in the English Bible Course, 3 term-hours.

5. **OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY.**—A survey of the leading events of Hebrew history down to the days of Christ. Relations surrounding the peoples, crises and national character receive adequate consideration.

Required in English Bible Course; elective in College. Three hours a week for the first half of the year. Credit, 4 term-hours.

6. **NEW TESTAMENT HISTORY.**—The Life of Christ is studied with a text-book and original examination of the Gospels. The political, social and religious conditions of His nation and times, the final stages of preparation of His work, the successive periods of His ministry and the tragic end, are thoroughly brought out. Text, Stalker.

The life of Paul is then taken up as embodying the history of the Christian Church during the Apostolic Period. His place in history, his unconscious preparation for his work, his conversion, his gospel, his mission, his missionary labors and his writings and character, are the principal topics of this subject. Text, Stalker.

Required in the English Bible Course; elective in College. Three hours a week for the last half the year. Credit, 5 term-hours.

7. **NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES.**—These studies will be of the Epistles—such selections being made as may be considered advisable. Analysis and exegesis with tests will characterize the course.

Required in the Seminary and the English Bible Course. Elective in the College and Missionary Training Courses. Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 9 term-hours.

8. **THE PENTATEUCH.**—This wonderful portion of the Word of God will have thorough treatment in the following respects:

The hypothesis of higher criticism regarding its composition and authorship will be exposed and refuted.

Its vital relation to the rest of the Bible and, therefore, its historic and redemptive importance, will be shown.

Its dispensational and typical teaching, book by book, will be set forth with some detail in explaining the person

and work of Christ and other great allied truths as fulfilled in the New Testament.

Alternates with Bible 13 in the Seminary and in the English Bible Course; elective in the College and in the Missionary Training Course. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Offered in 1920-21.

11. APOCALYPTICS OF THE BIBLE.—This course will deal with those Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments which contain the great eschatological and dispensational truths of the glory and Kingdom of Christ. The books of Isaiah, Ezekiel, Joel, Zechariah, and Daniel of the Old Testament and Revelation of the New Testament will receive special attention, their genuineness, authenticity and inspiration being established in connection with the discussion of modern critical views. A somewhat detailed exposition of their dispensational and spiritual contents will be given.

Alternates with Bible 11 in the Seminary and English Bible Courses. Elective in the College and Missionary Training Courses. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Offered in 1921-22.

12. PARABLES OF THE GOSPELS.—A critical study of the parables and prophetic elements of the Gospels.

Required in the Seminary and the English Bible Courses; elective in College and in the Missionary Training Course. Three hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

13. WISDOM LITERATURE.—This course will embrace an interpretation and exposition of the books of *Job*, *Proverbs*, *Song* and *Ecclesiastes*, with such supplementary work as will enhance the value of the course.

Alternates with Bible 8 in the Seminary and in the English Bible Course. Elective in the College and in the Missionary Training Course. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Offered in 1921-22.

14. PROPHETIC STUDIES.—The aim of this course is to explain and interpret the prophets both in their relation and messages to their age and in their outlook on the future. The Messianic predictions will be considered at length.

Alternates with Bible 11 in the Seminary and English Bible Courses. Elective in College and Missionary Training Courses. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Offered in 1920-21.

15. THE FOUR GOSPELS.—This course alternates with Bible 7. It includes a thorough study of the four Gospels with especial emphasis upon the Gospel of John.

Elective, three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

16. **BIBLICAL GEOGRAPHY.**—A comprehensive view of the lands and peoples mentioned in the Bible. Special attention is devoted to Palestine.

Elective in the College and School of Theology. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

#### BIOLOGY

The courses are designed to meet the needs of two classes of students: those who desire some knowledge of the biological science but do not intend to specialize in science, and those who wish a good foundation for teaching, medicine, or domestic science.

Students who expect to take advanced work in biology should take at least one year in chemistry. Those students who cannot give a full year to botany and zoology should take Biology 2 and 4. Medical students should take as a minimum Biology 2, 3 and 4. They should also include Biology 6, if possible. Not all of the advanced courses, will be offered every year, but are alternated so a student will have an opportunity to take all of the work before completing his course. Three hours of laboratory work are required in College as the equivalent of one recitation.

1. **ELEMENTARY BIOLOGY.**—The aim of this course is to open up to the mind of the beginner in science the interrelation of plants and animals, the physiological principles and their economic relation to man. The course embodies the work usually given as Zoology and Botany in High School Courses. The bacteria, yeasts and protozoa are discussed in connection with civic biology, which is given considerable attention.

Required for graduation from the Academy. Recitations two hours, laboratory four hours throughout the year. Credit, 1 unit.

2. **GENERAL ZOOLOGY.**—This course is so planned that it serves as a foundation for advanced work in Zoology and also gives a practical acquaintance with the animal world suited to the needs of those who do not expect to specialize in science. The principal facts of structure, development, and classification are given attention. The work begins with the protozoa and most of the time is given to the invertebrates.

Elective for students in the College without previous training in Zoology; recommended to students who have had a High School Zoology or Biology. Required as a foundation for the advanced courses. Recitations and lectures two hours, laboratory six hours for the first half of the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.



3. **COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY.**—A study of selected vertebrate types from *Amphioxus* to the mammals. The form and development of the different systems of organs are considered in detail. This course is an excellent preparation for the work in human anatomy or for teaching. The instruction is based on Weidersheim's *Comparative Anatomy*. This course and Biology 2 make a good year's course in Zoology.

Required of medical students. Elective in the College. Recitations two hours, laboratory six hours for the last half of the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Biology 2, or the equivalent.

4. **GENERAL BOTANY.**—A study of the biology, morphology, and classification of typical plants selected from the different groups. The lower forms receive attention.

Required in Domestic Economy course. Elective in the College for students without previous training in botany; recommended for those who have had High School botany.

Recitations two hours, laboratory six hours for the fall term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

5. **PLANT ANATOMY.**—A study of the gross and microscopic structure as an explanation of function. This course with Biology 4 makes a good year's course in botany. Biology 4 and 5 may be given in the reverse order in some years.

Elective in the College. Recitations two hours, laboratory six hours for the last half of the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

6. **GENERAL HISTOLOGY.**—A course in histological technic, including the processes of fixing, imbedding, staining, sectioning, and mounting different kinds of tissues. The course also includes an elementary study of the various organ tissues. The slides which are prepared become the property of the student. An excellent course for teachers and medical students.

Elective in the College. Recitation one hour, laboratory nine hours for the fall term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* At least 7 term-hours in Biology.

7. **BIOLOGY AND DISEASE.**—This course consists of recitations and lectures on the causes, and means of preventing, communicable diseases. It aims to give the facts which every person should know concerning consumption, typhoid fever, cholera, diphtheria, yellow fever, and other diseases caused by bacteria or protozoa. It is not technical and no preliminary courses are required.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

8. **TEACHER'S COURSE IN HIGH SCHOOL BIOLOGY.**—This



course treats the subject matter from the standpoint of the teacher. The same as Education 9A.

Elective for teachers in Four-Year Course and in College when desired by five or more students.

9. BACTERIOLOGY.—A study of bacteria, yeasts and molds with special application to the problems of the household. The course includes an extended study of the disease-producing organisms.

Required in the Domestic Economy Course. Elective in the College. Recitation three hours, laboratory three hours for the spring term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

10. PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE.—A study of neurology, required as an introduction to the course in psychology; emphasis on practical or health aspects.

Required in the Teachers' Training Courses. Elective in the College. Credit, 5 term-hours.

#### CHEMISTRY

The courses in Chemistry are arranged to meet the demands of two classes of students; those desiring some knowledge of the subject as a matter of general culture, and those electing the subject with teaching, medicine, or analytical chemistry in view. However, the aim of the department is not to turn out technical chemists, but to lay a broad foundation for later specialization. Those who expect to specialize in Chemistry are urged to elect English, Mathematics and German. A year's work in University Physics should be taken by those who elect work in advance of Chemistry 2. Three hours of laboratory work are required as the equivalent of one recitation. Courses 3 and 6 alternate with courses 4 and 5.

1. GENERAL INORGANIC CHEMISTRY.—A general introductory course. It is the prerequisite for all other courses. The first part of the year is devoted to the non-metals and to underlying principles. A study of the metals and elementary qualitative analysis completes the course. Special attention is given to commercial processes and applications.

Required for medical students. Elective for College students. Recitations three hours, laboratory six hours throughout the year. Credit, 15 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Physics 1.

2. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—The underlying principles, as electrolytic dissociation, chemical equilibrium and reversible reaction are reviewed, and applied to qualitative analysis. The metals, the acids, ore analysis.

Required of medical students. Elective elsewhere. Recitations one or two hours a week. Laboratory nine or

twelve hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 1.

3. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.—An Elementary course in gravimetric and volumetric analysis with practice in the simpler separations and handling of precipitates.

Elective for College students. Recitations one or two hours a week. Laboratory nine or twelve hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 2.

4. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.—A study of the compounds of Carbon. Lectures and recitations on the more typical organic compounds and their important derivatives.

Perkin and Kipping's Organic Chemistry. This course will alternate with Chemistry 3 and 6.

Elective in College. Three hours a week for the winter and spring terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 2.

5. ORGANIC PREPARATIONS.—This course is to be taken with course 4. It consists of the preparation and purification of typical organic compounds from the fatty and aromatic series, illustrating the important reactions, and a careful study of the reactions and compounds.

Gatterman: Preparation of Organic Compounds. This course must be preceded or accompanied by course 4.

Elective in the College. Three or six hours a week for the winter and spring terms. Credits, 2 or 4 term-hours.

6. PRACTICAL AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY.—A practical course in commercial and household chemistry. The detection of impurities in food products, the chemistry of cooking and other problems of interest in daily life make up the work.

Required in Domestic Economy Course. Elective in College. Recitations three hours a week. Laboratory six hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 1.

7. HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY.—This is a study of the lives of men who have been instrumental in the development of this science. Lectures and recitations with collateral reading.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 1.

8. AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY.—A series of courses in analysis of soils, fertilizers and farm products. The credit and time to be arranged with the head of the department.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 2 and 3, and for parts of the course Chemistry 4.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Applicants for commercial studies must have completed the common branches as covered by the eighth grade, and those who are not enrolled in the Academy or College must take English I, or show credit for its equivalent.

The following courses are offered:

1. **PENMANSHIP.**—The aim of the course is to give the student a rapid, legible style.

Elective as unprepared work in Teachers' Training Courses, and may be required of students taking accounting if their penmanship is not up to standard.

Four half-hour recitations a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours of unprepared work in the Teachers' Training Courses.

2. **COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC.**—This course covers the applications of arithmetic to business life, with particular attention to problems of partnership settlements and corporation accounting.

Given in the fall term. Credit,  $\frac{1}{3}$  unit.

3. **COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY.**—A study of physical and political influences on the products of man's industry, with attention to raw materials, markets, manufacturing and transportation.

Given in the fall term. Credit,  $\frac{1}{3}$  unit.

**COMMERCIAL LAW.**—A general study of the common-sense principles of law underlying Contracts, Agency, Partnership, Corporations, common Carriers, Negotiable Instruments and Bankruptcy. The course is designed to enable the student to transact business with safety and certainty.

Given in the winter term. Credit,  $\frac{1}{3}$  unit.

5. **ACCOUNTING.**—A general course in bookkeeping and accounting, covering the use of the cash book, journal, notes receivable and notes payable, book, sales book, invoice book and ledger. Each student keeps an individual set of books, the business forms and papers for the different transactions being written up by him. The principles of banking, cost accounting, and corporation accounting are learned and applied. Students enrolling for this course must be able to write a neat, legible hand, or must be enrolled for penmanship.

Five hours a week for the year. Credit, 1 unit.

6. **TYPEWRITING.**—The touch or piano method of instruction is used. The school has a new equipment of Underwood and Remington typewriters and a Writerpress. The aim of the course is to develop accuracy and speed by a

carefully graded series of lessons including business forms, such as legal papers, specifications and rough drafts. The speed requirement for a passing grade is 45 words per minute.

Five hours a week for the year, besides practice periods. Credit, 1 unit.

7. **STENOGRAPHY.**—The Gregg system is taught. The course in theory and principles is followed by a graded course in dictation and transcription covering the following lines of business: Law, Finance, Publishing, Hardware, Automobile, Lumber, Railroads, Steel and Iron, Machinery and Paper and Printing. A speed of 100 words per minute is required for a passing grade. Five hours a week for the year. Credit, 1 unit.

8. **SALESMANSHIP AND ADVERTISING.**—A study of the underlying principles of merchandising. Sales analyses and selling talks on different articles of merchandise are prepared, and advertisements are studied from the standpoint of display, subject matter and media for circulation.

Given in the spring term. Credit,  $\frac{1}{3}$  unit.

#### DOMESTIC ECONOMY

1. **SEWING.**—A full course in hand sewing, consisting of basting, hemming, gathering, patching, darning, button-hole practice, machine practice, care of machine, drafting of patterns, cutting, fitting and making undergarments. Each student is required to make a complete set of underwear, a shirtwaist, an unlined dress, a wool dress, a plain fancy dress.

Three two-hour periods a week, fall and winter terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

2. **DRESSMAKING.**—In making all garments the principles of sewing as learned in hand work are here applied, as basting, fitting, use of different seams, laying patterns on materials, selection of materials as to quality, price, etc.

Three two-hour periods a week, spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Domestic Economy 1.

3. **ADVANCED DRESSMAKING.**—Includes a study of principles of costume design, color, line, originality, personality, suitability, simplicity in costume. Also selection of materials, drafting, use of commercial patterns, comparison of home and shop-made garments and various finishes.

Five two-hour periods a week, spring term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Domestic Economy 2.

4. **ART NEEDLEWORK.**—Designs suited to various lines of needlework, crocheting, knitting, cross stitch, tatting, Swedish

darning, hemstitching, French work, scallops, dots, eyelets, initials, tapestry, etc.

Three two-hour periods a week, fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

5. **ELEMENTARY COOKING.**—Planned to meet the needs of such students as expect to become teachers or housekeepers. The student is trained, not only to get good results, but also to think with a view of presenting the work to others. Foods are tested and studied to learn the effect of heat and moisture upon them, and the principles of cookery thus evolved are applied in the preparations of the simple foods and combination of foods. A thorough understanding of theory is supplemented by practical work. Cost of foods is studied in relation to the income of the home and the cost of each article of diet is worked out to serve as a basis of comparison. The serving of meals is also included in this course. Lectures, recitations, laboratory work.

Two two-hour periods a week, for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

6. **ADVANCED COOKING.**—Food preservation, food preparation, invalid cookery, marketing, table science, cooking and serving meals, demonstration work, etc. Also quantity cooking, which gives each girl practice in preparing dishes in large quantities, the same to be utilized in the school. This gives a foresight into lunch room management and cafeteria work. Lectures, recitation, laboratory work.

Two two-hour periods a week, for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Domestic Economy 5.

7. **HOME NURSING.**—Review of Physiology, emergencies, i. e., burns, sprains, cuts, dislocations, faintings, drowning, etc., care of the sick in the home, proper clothing, baths, food, beds and bed-making, bandaging, etc. Lectures, recitations, practical work.

Two two-hour periods a week, fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

8. **TEXTILES.**—Production, properties, preparation and treatment of fibers used in textile manufacture. Development of spinning and weaving, dyeing, laundering, making clothing budgets, care of clothing, Consumers' League. Lectures, recitations, laboratory work.

Two two-hour periods a week, winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

9. **FOODS AND DIETETICS.**—A critical study of food materials from a chemical, physiological and economic standpoint. Fundamental principles of human nutrition and their



application to the feeding of individuals, families, etc., are considered, including the making of dietaries. Lectures, recitations, and written work.

Two two-hour periods a week, fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Domestic Economy 5 and 6.

10. FOOD AND DIETETICS.—Application of course 9 to actual problems—making menus, marketing, preparation and serving meals, working out dietaries. Lectures, recitations, written work.

Two two-hour periods a week, winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Domestic Economy 9.

11. HOUSEHOLD ADMINISTRATION.—Organization and administration of the household; division of the income under varying conditions, household accounts, economic buying, domestic service, care of the house, laundry work, cleaning processes, construction of the house.

Two two-hour periods a week, winter and spring terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

12. TEACHING OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY.—Application of general principles of teaching of various branches of Domestic Economy in the grades and high schools. Planning courses of study for grades and high schools. Supervised teaching.

Two two-hour periods a week, winter and spring terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

13. MILLINERY.—Develops original and artistic ideas. Includes making of wire frames and covering them with straw, lace, buckram; individual ideas in trimming, etc. Lectures, laboratory work.

Six hours a week, spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

#### EDUCATION

1. HISTORY OF EDUCATION.—An elementary course, covering the history of educational thought and systems from the earliest times. Brief study of the great educational reformers who have influenced modern pedagogy as Comenius, Froebel, Pestalozzi, Rousseau and Herbart.

Elective for college students or special students who desire preparation for teaching. With Course 2, forms a daily course for Teachers' Training Courses. Three hours a week during the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* A course in Elementary Psychology or Educational Psychology is advised.

2. HISTORY OF EDUCATION—CLASSICS.—A historical and critical study of the educational writings of some of the fol-



lowing: Froebel, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Herbart and Spencer. The writings selected for each year will be determined by the judgment of the teacher.

Elective for College students or special students who desire preparation for teaching. For Teachers' Training Course, should be taken with Course 1 to make five hours. Two hours a week during the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Education 1, or must be taken at the same time.

3. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION.—An elementary course in general pedagogy by text-book and lectures.

Elective. Three hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

4. SCHOOL MANAGEMENT.—Study of the school as an organism. Discussions of various problems of the school-room, such as class organization and seating, discipline, etc. Text and lectures.

Elective for College students. Courses 4 and 5 together constitute the 5 hours of Principles of Teaching and School Management required in the Teachers' Training Course. Two hours a week during the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

5. PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING.—General principles underlying the teaching process. Study and use of standard tests of school results.

Elective for College students. Courses 4 and 5 together constitute the 5 hours of Principles of Teaching and School Management required in the Teachers' Training Course. Three hours a week during the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

6. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.—A philosophical study of the principles of education and a critical treatment of historical systems.

Elective for College juniors and seniors, and others who are prepared. Two hours a week during the winter and spring terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Education 1 and Philosophy 1.

7. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.—A study of the laws of mental development, especially in relation to the subjects of instruction, and in relation to moral training and to discipline. Educational values.

Required in Four-Year Teachers' Course, and in Domestic Economy Course. Elective in College and in Missionary Training Course. Five hours a week during the fall term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

## 8 METHODS IN COMMON SCHOOL SUBJECTS.

- A. Teachers' Course in Arithmetic.
- B. Teachers' Course in United States History.
- C. Teachers' Course in Geography.
- D. Teachers' Course in Grammar.
- E. Teachers' Course in Reading.

Three hours in Special Methods of one or more of these subjects required in Teachers' Training Courses. Elective in College.

## 9. METHODS IN HIGH SCHOOL SUBJECTS.

- A. Teachers' Course in High School Biology. (See department of Biology, Course 8.)
- B. Teachers' Course in High School English.
- C. Teachers' Course in High School History.
- D. Teachers' Course in Modern languages.

Required in the Candidate's major or minor subject in the Four-Year Teachers' Training Course. Elective for College credit. Three hours a week during the spring term or in other terms when desired by five or more students. Credit, 3 term-hours.

10. DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND SUPERVISED TEACHING OF AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SUBJECT.—Teaching two lessons a week under the direction of a critic teacher. If the lesson is less than one hour the remainder of the hour is to be spent in consultation with Critic Supervisor.

Required in Teachers' Training Courses. Elective in College. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Credit permitted by the term.

11. DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND SUPERVISED TEACHING IN HIGH SCHOOL SUBJECTS.—Teaching two lessons a week under the direction of a Critic Teacher. Specifications same as Course 10.

Required in the Four Year Teachers' Training Course. Elective in College. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. Credit permitted by the term.

12. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY.—A scientific study of the psychology of the child.

Required in Teachers' Training Courses. Elective in College. Five hours a week in the spring term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

13. TESTING RESULTS IN HIGH SCHOOL SUBJECTS.—With the practical work will go the reading of current literature on the subject.

Required in the Four-Year Teachers' Training Course. Elective in College. Two hours a week for one term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

1. FIRST YEAR ACADEMY ENGLISH.—Classics studied: Longfellow's *Tales of a Wayside Inn*, Stevenson's *Treasure Island*, Dicken's *Christmas Carol*, Scott's *Marmion*, Burrough's *Birds and Bees*, Parkman's *Oregon Trail*.

Supplementary reading: Six books during the year, to be selected from list prescribed by State requirements.

Composition: Oral and written. Based on Lewis and Hosis's *Practical English for High Schools*—Chapters I, III, IV, V, VI, VII, X.

One day each week is devoted to the study of the English Bible. For this work Course 1 under Biblical Literature is used, and the work is considered part of the unit of English for Academy students.

Required in the first year of the Academy and of the English Bible Course. Including the Bible five recitations a week throughout the year. Credit in Academy, 1 unit; in English Bible Course, 15 term-hours.

2. SECOND YEAR ACADEMY ENGLISH.—Classics studied: Homer's *Odyssey*, Macaulay's *Lays of Ancient Rome*, Shakespeare's *As You Like It*, Scott's *Ivanhoe*, Hawthorne's *Twice Told Tales*, Eliot's *Silas Marner*.

Supplementary reading: Six books during the year, to be selected from list prepared by State requirements.

Composition: Oral and written. Based on Lewis and Hosis's *Practical English for High Schools*—Chapter II, V, VI, VIII, IX, XII, XIII, with review.

One day each week is devoted to the study of the English Bible. For this work Course 2 under Biblical Literature is used and the work is considered part of the unit in English for Academy students.

Required in the second year of the Academy and of the English Bible Course, including the Bible Course, five recitations a week throughout the year. Credit in Academy, 1 unit; in English Bible Course, 15 term-hours.

3. THIRD YEAR ACADEMY ENGLISH.—Classics studied: Heydrick's *Types of the Short Story*, Irving's *Sketch Book*, Burns' *Cotter's Saturday Night*, Goldsmith's *The Deserted Village*, Dicken's *A Tale of Two Cities*, Tennyson's *Idylls of the King*.

Supplementary reading: Six books during the year, to be selected from list prescribed by State requirements.

Composition: Oral and written. Based on Lewis and Hosis's *Practical English for High Schools*—Chapters VIII and XIII, with review. Palmer's *Self Cultivation in English* is used as a model for organization of themes.

**English literature:** A study of the history as a background by reading.

One day each week is devoted to the study of the English Bible. For this work Course 3 under Biblical Literature is used and the work is considered a part of the unit in English and Academy students.

Required in the third year of the Academy and in the English Bible Course. Including the Bible, five recitations a week throughout the year. Credit in Academy, 1 unit; in English Bible Course, 15 term-hours.

4. **FOURTH YEAR ACADEMY ENGLISH.**—Classics studied: Franklin's Autobiography, Emerson's Essays on Compensation and Self Reliance, Lincoln's Speeches and Addresses, Shakespeare's Macbeth, Lowell's The Present Crisis, Gauss's Democracy Today.

Supplementary reading: Six books during the year, to be selected from list prescribed by State requirements.

Composition: Oral and written. Lewis and Hosis's Practical English for High Schools reviewed.

**American literature:** A study of the history as a background for reading.

One day each week is given to the English Bible, Course 4 under Biblical Literature is used and is considered a part of this unit in English for Academy students.

Elective in the fourth year of the Academy and in the English Bible Course. Including the Bible, five recitations a week throughout the year. Credit in the Academy, 1 unit; in the English Bible Course, 15 term-hours.

5. **AMERICAN LITERATURE.**—This course will trace the periods of literary development in America, with a study of the lives of the chief writers and readings from their works.

Elective in the College. Two recitations a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Academy English.

6. **COLLEGE RHETORIC.**—The text is Linn's Essentials and Illustrative Examples, and the work includes the constant writing of themes and essays.

Required for graduation from College. Three recitations a week for the fall and winter terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Academy English.

7. **ARGUMENTATION.**—The work comprises the study of a text and practice in debating and argumentative composition.

Required for graduation from College. Three recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

8. **POETICS.**—A study of the subject matter, forms, and

meters of poetry, based on Gummere's Hand-book of Poetics. Should be taken as an introduction to the courses in Poetry, English 10 and English II.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the fall term. Offered 1921-22. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

9. SHAKESPEARE.—A careful study of at least five of Shakespeare's plays not previously studied by the class.

Elective. Three recitations a week for the winter and spring terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

10. ENGLISH POETRY.—Especially Byron, Shelley and Keats.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

11. BROWNING.—A study of the poetry of Robert Browning.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours. Offered 1919-20.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

12. ADVANCED COMPOSITION.—An advanced course in English Composition.

Elective. Two recitations a week. Offered at least two terms each year. Credit permitted by the term.

14. THE RISE OF THE DRAMA.—The work will include the reading of dramas of various periods, with the study of the development of the drama.

Elective. Should be taken as introduction to English 9. Three recitations a week for the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

15. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE.—The work will include the reading of biographies of representative authors of the period, and study of their works.

Elective. Advised for Sophomores. Three recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

16. THE RISE OF THE NOVEL.—A study of the development of the novel, with the reading of novels of various periods.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.



*Prerequisite:* English 6.

17. NINETEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE.—The work will include the reading of biographies and of works of authors of the nineteenth century.

Elective. Advised for Sophomores. Three recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 15.

18. EARLY ENGLISH LITERATURE.—Study of the development of the Epic, and reading of early Middle English poetry, Chaucer and Spenser.

Elective. Advised for Sophomores. Three recitations a week for the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* English 6.

19. TEACHERS' COURSE IN ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—English Grammar from the teacher's point of view, with methods of teaching grammar.

Required in Teachers' Training Courses; elective in College. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

20. JUVENILE LITERATURE.—A study of the material especially adapted for the elementary grades. Story telling, oral English, selection of books for children.

Required in the Teacher's Training Courses. Elective in the College. Five recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

21. MILTON.—Paradise Lost, Comus, Lycidas and other of Milton's poems are studied.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

22. TENNYSON.—A detailed study of the poems of Tennyson.

Elective. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

#### EXPRESSION

It is the purpose of this department to teach Expression or Oratory as an art based upon the laws of nature; and to give students thorough and systematic training in the principals of expression.

Work in this department is of practical value to public readers, clergymen, lawyers, lecturers and teachers.

In all the courses the students are required to express themselves in many ways (included under Platform work) to interpret the best literature, to converse, to tell stories, to



read aloud, to give monologues, to abridge the ablest masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

During the first two years special attention is given to oral composition. Technical exercises for removing faults, and training voice and body continue through the entire course.

For the work in this department, required in the English Bible Course, the teacher will decide what courses will best meet the needs of each pupil. If course 1a is taken it will count as three term-hours both in credit and expense.

1a. **ELEMENTARY EXPRESSION.**—This course is offered to meet the needs of students of Academy grade. A text-book is used, supplemented by lectures on reading. Students will read selections from the simpler classics, the Bible stories and hymns. One class hour each week will be devoted to Platform work which consists of something memorized.

Elective in the Academy. Not required for graduation from the School of Expression. Five recitations a week throughout the year. Credit, 1 unit.

1b. **ELEMENTAL EXPRESSION.**—The fundamental tone modulations. Art of thinking, and responsiveness of body and voice to thinking and feeling are presented.

Required in the School of Expression. Elective in the College. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

2. **EXPRESSION OF CLASSICS.**—This year is a continuation of the preceding year and introduces study and rendering of selections from the classics.

Required in the School of Expression. Elective in College. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Expression 1.

3. **DRAMATIC EXPRESSION.**—In addition to training of voice and body attention is given to development of the imagination as an aid to interpreting Shakespeare and other classical writing.

Required in the School of Expression. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Expression 2.

4. **ARTISTIC EXPRESSION.**—In this year the student reads several of Browning's monologues and plays of Shakespeare and receives instruction in Bible reading. If he receives a diploma he must give a public recital.

Required in the School of Expression. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Expression 3.

5. **PULPIT ORATORY.**—This work will consist of rendering

short sermons for criticism, Bible reading, hymn reading, and practical work appropriate to each student's needs.

One hour a week. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite*: Expression 1.

#### FRENCH

1. BEGINNING FRENCH.—As grammar is to the foundation of any language, the aim of the first year's teaching is to give the pupil a clear understanding of the grammatical relations of the language, this knowledge to be tested by the ability to write French based on the texts read in the class. Special attention will be given to *pronunciation* and *oral drill* in simple sentences. Fraser and Squair's "French Grammar," with supplementary texts on special phases of the language, will be used. Verbs of the regular conjugations are mastered and the work on irregular verbs is begun. Such books for reading as Bierman and Frank's "Conversational French Reader," Guerber's "Contes et Légendes," Short Stories, Le Voyage de M. Perrichon, or similar reading; and, occasionally, a current publication.

Elective. Five recitations a week for the year. Credit, in College, 12 term-hours; in the Academy, 1 unit.

2. SECOND YEAR.—Advanced work in grammar and review work, composition, and conversation. Constant drill on irregular verbs. Reading: Daudet, "Le Petit Chose"; Halévy, "L'Abbe Constantin"; Malot, "Sans Famille" and "Par Terre et Par Mer"; Francois, "French Plays"; "Short Stories"; some current French Journal.

Elective. Five recitations a week for the entire year. Credit in the College, 12 term-hours; in the Academy, 1 unit.

3. THIRD YEAR FRENCH.—Study of Classics and French Literature. Review with grammar, composition, and drill on irregular verbs.

Elective in the College. Three recitations a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

#### GEOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

1. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.—The aim of this course is to give the student a better understanding of the forces which have given the earth its form and which are still active in giving detail and variety to its surface. The water, land, and air are all studied in their relation to the process of erosion, and rebuilding. A study of weather maps is made and students learn to interpret and draw them. Other experiments and field trips help to make the course practical. The location of the University upon a prominent moraine makes it an ideal place for such a course.

Elective for Academy students. Four hours a week or equivalent in laboratory or field trips for the first half of the year. Credit,  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit.

2. GENERAL GEOLOGY.—A course in dynamical, structural, and historical geology. Some of the recitations will be replaced by field trips or laboratory work.

Elective in the College. Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Physics 1 and Chemistry 1.

3. COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY.—See Course 3 under Commerce.

4. GEOGRAPHY—TEACHERS' COURSE.—A course in fundamental principles designed especially for teachers pursuing the Two-Year Normal Course.

Required in the Two Year Normal Course. Elective in College. Three hours a week for one term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

#### GERMAN

1. BEGINNING GERMAN.—The work comprises drill upon connected pronunciation and upon the rudiments of grammar; conversation and training of the ear as well as of the eye. German is used in much of the class-room instruction. Texts fall term, Ham and Leonard, "Brief German Grammar" and Guerber's "Märchen and Erzählungen"; winter term, Storm's "Immensee"; spring term, Baumbach's "In Zwielicht," or an equivalent.

Elective in College. Four recitations a week throughout the year. Credit, 12 term-hours.

2. SECOND YEAR GERMAN.—Thomas's "German Grammar"; Hillern's "Höher als die Kirche," and Heyse's "Niels mit der offenen Hand" or equivalents; Wilhelmi: "Einer muss Heiraten"; Seidel: "Leberecht Huehnchen"; Schiller's "Wilhelm Tell"; constant practice in speaking and writing German.

Elective in College. Four recitations a week for the year. Credit, 12 term-hours.

3a. GERMAN COMEDY.—Lessing's *Mina von Barnhelm*, or Freitag's *Die Journalisten*; essays and conversation.

Elective. Three recitations a week for the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* German 2.

3b. GERMAN CLASSICS.—Goethe's "Hermann und Dorothea," or "Iphigenie"; essays and conversation.

Elective. Three recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* German 2.

3c. MODERN GERMAN PROSE.—Sudermann: Frau-Sorge; essays and conversation.

Elective. Three recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* German 2.

#### GREEK

1. BEGINNING GREEK.—With White's Beginner's Greek Book as a text the student is given a good training in the fundamental principles of the language. The rules of syntax are emphasized. Xenophon's Anabasis Book I. Elementary Prose Composition, one period a week throughout the term.

Elective. Five hours a week for the year. Credit, 12 term-hours if taken by College student. If elected in the Academy, credit, 1 unit.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 1.

2. XENOPHON AND PROSE.—Anabasis. Books, 2, 3 and 4, selections from the Iliad of Homer. Elementary Prose Composition, with grammatical review, one period a week throughout the fall and winter terms.

Elective. Five hours a week for the year. Credit, 12 term-hours, if taken by College students. In the Academy, 1 unit.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 1.

3. POETRY.—Selections from the Iliad and Odyssey of Homer. Studies and papers on the legends and epic literature of Greece.

Three hours a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

4. HISTORY AND DRAMA.—Plato: Apology and Crito. Papers on the origin, development, and influence of the drama. Selections from Herodotus. Alcestis of Euripides. Research work in History of the period.

Two hours a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

5. ORATORY AND COMEDY.—Demosthenes: On the Crown of Phillipics. Aristophanes: Frogs or Clouds.

Four hours a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit 12 term-hours. Courses 5 and 6 given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 3 or 4.

6. ADVANCED PROSE AND DRAMA.—Thucydides and His-

tory of the period. Papers required. Æschylus: Prometheus Bound. Spring term. Sophocles: Antigone or an equivalent.

Four hours a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 12 term-hours. Courses 5 and 6 given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 3 or 4.

7. ADVANCED PROSE COMPOSITION.—This course may be taken in connection with Greek 5 or 6.

One hour a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 4 or equivalent.

8. NEW TESTAMENT GREEK AND EXEGESIS.—This course is occupied with the Gospels and the Apocalypse, the peculiarities of the text studied receiving careful attention. A study of the vocabulary and syntax of Biblical Greek is made throughout the course.

Elective. Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

9. NEW TESTAMENT GREEK AND EXEGESIS.—The chief Doctrinal and Practical Epistles compose this course the writings being expounded in the light of grammatical and textual criticism.

Elective. Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

10. ATTIC THEATRE AND DRAMA.

Elective. Two hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours. Offered in 1920-21.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

11. LIFE AND LANGUAGE OF THE GREEKS.

Elective. Two hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours. Offered in 1920-2921.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

12. GREEK ARCHEOLOGY.

Elective. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours. Offered in 1920-21.

*Prerequisite:* Greek 2.

#### HEBREW

1. ELEMENTS OF HEBREW.—Harper's Elements and Manual are the text books used. In the fall and winter terms the



grammar is studied and the first eight chapters of Genesis are read. In the spring term the book of Judges is read.

Elective in the Seminary and College. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

2. HEBREW TRANSLATIONS AND EXEGESIS.—The reading during this year will be Hosea and Amos with careful exegesis of the books, and a study in Old Testament prophecy.

Elective in the Seminary Theological Course and in the College. Two hours a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Hebrew 1.

#### HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

1. EARLY EUROPEAN HISTORY.—After a brief survey of the Prehistoric Times and Classical antiquity in which the Oriental, Graeco-Roman and Teutonic elements are included, the growth of Europe through the Middle Ages is studied.

Elective in the Academy. Four hours a week through the year. Credit, 1 unit.

2. HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE.—A background is formed for a study of the French Revolution which is then viewed as a Social upheaval. The growth of National unity and the spread of Democracy are characterized as leading movements of the Nineteenth century. Emphasis is placed upon the Social, Industrial, and Economic changes.

Elective in the Academy. Four hours a week through the year. Credit, 1 unit.

3. AMERICAN HISTORY.—The work is organized about the fundamental ideas and movements which enter into the making nation of today. The student reviews the periods of discovery and colonization with a view of placing later emphasis upon the three great periods of American History—the Formation of the Union, the Testing of the Union, and Reorganization and Expansion.

Elective in the Academy. Four hours a week for the first half year. Credit,  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit.

4. CIVICS.—The subject is to make good citizens in the broadest sense. The inculcation of the moral impulse to good citizenship and the establishment of standards of actions in all relations are the ends sought. The student studies the processes and functions of government as a matter of growth.

Elective in the Academy. Four hours a week for the second half year. Credit,  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit.

5. ENGLISH HISTORY.—A study of the entire course of English History from the beginning to the present giving attention to the development of England as a constitutional



state with some emphasis upon English influence in the political development of other states.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week during the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

6. GREEK AND ROMAN HISTORY.—The first half year is devoted to the study of Ancient Greece; the second, Ancient Rome. Attention is given to the institutions and civilization of the ancient peoples and their influence upon later civilization.

Elective in the College. Three hours during the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

7. INTERNATIONAL LAW.—The purpose of this course is to give the student an understanding of the principles governing the relations of enlightened nations. A study is made of the origin and development of the law of nations; relations of states in peace and in war; laws of neutrality; settlement of international disputes; and the development of internationalism. Some time is devoted to the history of the foreign relations of the United States.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

8. THE REFORMATION.—A survey is made of the Renaissance after which consideration is given to the causes which weakened the Old Church and prepared the way for a revolt; the Protestant Revolution; and the Counter Reformation.

Elective in the College. Three hours for the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

9. AMERICAN NATIONALITY.—The object in this course is to give the student a thorough understanding of the Foundations and Development of the American Nation. Emphasis is placed upon Political, Social, and Economic life. Special attention is given to Sectional Forces, Problems of the Civil War Period, and Recent Problems of Domestic and Foreign Policy.

Elective in the College. Three hours during the year. Credit, 9 term-hours. Offered in 1921-22.

10. MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN HISTORY.—The subject matter studied covers the history of Europe from the break-up of the Roman Empire to the eve of the French Revolution. Emphasis is placed upon the life of the times and the conditions out of which Feudalism, the Papacy, and the Crusades grew. Considerable attention is given to the Institutions of the Medieval Period.

Elective in the College. Three hours during the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

12. THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.—The important periods and movements in Modern

Europe, including the causes and effects of the French Revolution, the Napoleonic era, and the rise and growth of Democracy and Nationality are studied.

Elective in the College. Three hours for the fall and winter terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

14. **CURRENT HISTORY.**—A study and discussion of Current Events with an interpretation in the light of the past. The aim is the arousing of interest in public and political questions.

Elective in College. One hour a week during the year. Credit, permitted by the term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

15. **HISTORY OF THE CHURCH FROM NEW TESTAMENT TIMES TO THE PRESENT.**—A study of the Early Christian Church in its origin, extension, and institution; the Mediaeval Church including the Roman Papacy; the Reformation; and of Modern Denominations.

Required in the Seminary and Missionary Training Course. Four hours a week through the year. Credit, 12 term-hours.

16. **HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT ORIENT.**—The purpose of this course is to give a survey of the History of Egypt, Babylonia, Assyria, the Phoenicians, the Hittites, and others, as a background of the History of Israel.

Elective in the College and School of Theology. Three hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

17. **HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA.**—An introductory study of the various Republics in Latin America. Phases of civilization are studied in order to find similarities and differences in character and attainment of the several countries.

Elective in the College and Missionary Training Courses. Three hours a week for the winter and spring terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

18. **METHODS IN HISTORY.**—See Education, Course 9C.

#### LATIN

1. **BEGINNING LATIN.**—First, the fundamental relationship of the Latin to the English language is taught continually while the elementary principles of Latin are studied throughout the year. Especial emphasis is laid upon the mastery of the declensions, the conjugations and the syntactical uses of the Subjunctive Mood, and Indirect Discourse. Simple selections in Latin will be read with a view to preparing the student for Caesar.

Advised for Academy students. Five recitations a week for the year. Credit, 1 unit.

2. CAESAR AND PROSE.—Caesar's Commentaries on the Gallic War, Books I-IV. Studies from the Latin Grammar and Prose Composition are supplementary to the translation.

Advised for Academy students. Four recitations a week for the year. Credit, 1 unit.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 1.

3. CICERO'S ORATIONS AND PROSE.—Six Orations of Cicero, including the four Cataline Orations, Pro Archia, and one other. Prose Composition is also continued. Attention is given to the study of Roman public and private life, and Roman methods and attainments in education and law.

Elective in the Academy and the College. Four recitations a week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit, in the Academy, 1 unit; in the College, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 2.

4. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.—Books I-VI. This year's work includes also a study of various Figures of Speech, Metrical Reading, Mythology and Literary Merit of the poem.

Elective in the Academy and the College. Four recitations week for the year. Credit permitted by the term. Credit in the Academy, 1 unit; in the College, 9 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 2.

5. CICERO'S ESSAYS.—Philosophy: De Senectute and De Amicitia.

Elective in the College. Four hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Three years of Latin.

6. PROSE COMPOSITION.—Latin Prose Composition based upon the text of Cicero's Essays. This is a comprehensive study of classical Latin Grammar and is most beneficial in giving a student a clear understanding of Latin Syntax and Style. Especially necessary for those preparing to teach Latin.

Elective in the College. Four recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 5.

7. TACITUS. Germania and Agricola; Essay, Biography and History.

Elective in the College. Four recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 4.

8. HORACE.—Odes and Epodes: A study of Roman poetry of the classical age of Literature.

Elective in the College. Four recitations a week for the fall term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 4.

9. LIVY.—Selections from Books, I, XXI, XXII: History.

Elective in the College. Four recitations a week for the winter term. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 4.

10. PLINY.—Pliny's Letters.

Elective in the College. Four recitations a week for the spring. Credit, 4 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Latin 4.

11. THE PRIVATE LIFE OF THE ROMANS.—This course is especially intended for High School and College students who desire a thorough account of Roman customs and life in the later Republic and earlier Empire, in order that they may better understand the countless references to them in the Latin texts which they read in the class-room.

Elective in Academy or College. Two hours a week for one term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Roman History and two years' study of Latin.

12. TYPICAL LATIN LITERATURE.—Selections from the following: Plautus, Terence, Ovid, Juvenal, Martial, Petronius, and Cicero.

Elective in the College. Two recitations a week for one, two or three terms. Credit, 2, 4, or 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Two years College Latin.

13. ADVANCED PROSE.—A special course in Classical Latin Grammar required of all majoring in Latin, or expecting to teach Latin. Methods of teaching Latin.

Elective in College or Normal courses. Three recitations a week for one term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Five year's study of Latin.

#### MATHEMATICS

1. ALGEBRA.—This course covers the elementary principles of Algebra, including addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, factoring, highest common factor, lowest common multiple, fractions, simple equations, simultaneous equations, involution, evolution, theory of exponents, radicals, and quadratic equations.

Required of all Academy students. Credit, 1 unit.

2. PLANE GEOMETRY.—A study of plane figures including triangles, various forms of the quadrilateral, similar polygons, equivalent surfaces, regular polygons, circles, maxima and minima of plane figures, and many original exercises.

Required in the Academy. Four hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 1 unit.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 1.

3. ALGEBRA.—Rapid review of quadratic equations. Advanced work covering the theory of quadratic equations, ratio and proportion, variation, progressions, the binominal theorem and logarithms.

Elective in the Academy. Four hours a week the last half of the year. Credit,  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 1.

4. SOLID GEOMETRY.—Relations of lines and planes in space, dihedral angles, polyhedrons, cylinders, cones, and spheres, with many original exercises.

Elective in the Academy and College. Four hours a week for the first half of the year. Credit  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit in the Academy.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 1 and 2.

5. ADVANCED COLLEGE ALGEBRA.—A brief review of equations under quadratic form, complex numbers, proportion, variation, inequality, series, graphic representation of equations, permutations, combinations, binomial theorem, limits, undetermined coefficients, partial fractions, continued fractions, logarithms, theory of equation, divergency and convergency of series.

Elective in the College. Five hours a week during the fall term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 2 and 3.

6. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY.—Functions of angles; development of formulas; the transformation of trigonometric expressions by means of the formulas; theory and use of logarithms; solution of right and oblique triangles, with practical applications.

Required of College students majoring in major departments 6, 7, and 8; elective for other College students. Five hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 2 and 3.

7. SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY.—Solution of the right and oblique spherical triangle. Practical applications to Navigation and Astronomy. This course should be pursued by all who expect to take Astronomy.

Required of students majoring in major departments 6; elective for other College students. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 6.

8. SURVEYING.—Theory and practice in elementary surveying. Field work in land surveying, profile and topograph-



ical leveling. Triangulation in both horizontal and vertical planes.

Required of students majoring in major department 6. Three hours a week during the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 6.

9. ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.—Plane and solid. The straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse, hyperbola, general equation of the second degree, higher plane curves, polar coordinates, transformation of co-ordinates, the point, plane, and surfaces of revolution.

Required of students majoring in major department 6. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 4, 5 and 6.

10. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.—Differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, successive differentiations, infinitesimals; expansion of functions, maxima and minima of functions, partial differentiations, direction of curves and envelopes.

Elective for College students. Three hours a week during the fall and winter terms. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Perequisite:* Mathematics 9.

11. INTEGRAL CALULUS.—Integration of standard forms, rational and irrational fractions, application of integration to plane curves and certain volumes; successive integration.

Elective for College students. Three hours a week during the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 10.

#### MUSIC

As a small amount of music may be elected in the English Bible Course, the Academy, and the College, the class work offered in this subject is outlined below, showing where credit is allowed and amount of credit:

1. SOLFEGGIO.—Elements, properties and departments of music; terms, notation, intervals and scales; elementary singing in all keys.

Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. One hour a week for the year.

2. SOLFEGGIO.—Review of terms and scale study; more advanced sight reading in all keys.

Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. One hour a week for the year.

3. SOLFEGGIO.—More advanced chorus work, vocal drill, ear training, study of chords, use of baton in chorus work.



Required in the Academy and the English Bible Course. One hour a week for the year.

4. **SOLFEGGIO.**—Continuation of Course 3. Advanced sight reading and Chorus work.

5. **HISTORY OF MUSIC.**—The history of music, from its earliest beginnings to the present time, is studied. Matthew's "History of Music" is the textbook used, but the class is required to do much outside reading.

Required for graduation from the School of Music. Elective elsewhere. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

6. **THEORY 1. FIRST YEAR HARMONY.**—Music notation, keys, scales, intervals, chord connection, part writing, chords of the seventh, modulation, original work.

Required for graduation in music. Elective elsewhere. Courses 5 and 6 may be taken together as a unit in the Academy. Two recitations a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* A thorough understanding of the major and minor scales.

7. **THEORY 2. EAR TRAINING.**—Must be accompanied by Course 6.

Required for graduation in music. Elective elsewhere. Two hours a week for the year. Credit 6 term-hours.

8. **THEORY 3. ADVANCED HARMONY.**—Transposition Chromatically altered chords, enharmonic changes, suspensions, retardation, anticipation, embellishment, pedal point, original compositions in all musical forms.

Required for graduation in music. Elective elsewhere. Two recitations a week for the fall and winter terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

9. **THEORY 4. HARMONIC ANALYSIS.**—The analysis of illustrative passages of harmony from all schools of composition.

Required for graduation in music. Elective elsewhere. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

10. **THEORY 5. SIMPLE COUNTERPOINT.**—Two, three and four-part writing in the various species of advanced harmony playing.

Required for graduation in music. Elective elsewhere. Two hours a week for the fall and winter terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

11. **THEORY 6C. COUNTERPOINT.**—Advanced studies in four-part double counterpoint, five to eight-part writing.

Elective in the College. Either this or Course 12 required for graduation in Music. Two recitations a week for the spring term. Credit 2 term-hours.

12. THEORY 6F. FORM.—Elements of musical form from the motive and primary form through the development of the composite forms, with analysis of important types, both classic and modern.

Elective in College and School of Music after the completion of Course 10. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

13. THEORY 7. COMPOSITION, CANON AND FUGUE.—For content of course, see Theory 7, under School of Music.

Elective in College and School of Music. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

14. THEORY 8. INSTRUMENTATION.—For content of Course, see Theory 8, under School of Music.

Elective in the College and School of Music. Two hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

15. THEORY 9. COMPOSITION.—For content of Course, see Theory 9, under School of Music.

16. NORMAL TRAINING.—For content and prerequisites, see Normal Training, under the School of Music.

Elective in the College and School of Music. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours. May be taken a second year.

17. METHOD IN PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC.—Methods of instruction in public school music, training of the child voice, selection of material, etc.

Required for graduation from the Course in Public School Music. Elective in College. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

18. METHOD IN PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC.—Continuation of Course 17. Study of methods and materials for the High School as well as for the grades.

Required for graduation from the Course in Public School Music. Elective in College. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

19. MUSICAL APPRECIATION.—Lectures on appreciation, interpretation and technique of Music.

Lectures each term will be given through the year. Those who take the full year and pass satisfactory examinations may receive one term-hour of credit in College. Offered for classes of ten or more.

20. CHORUS DIRECTING.—This course is offered especially for students who are taking training as evangelistic singers

and for any who wish to train for choir leaders or chorus directors.

One hour a week for the year.

#### PHILOSOPHY

1. **PSYCHOLOGY.**—A course in general Psychology. Textbook and lecture method combined. Frequent comparisons are made of modern terminology, classification and method of treatment with those of the older Psychology. The course requires a working knowledge of Physiology and elementary Physics.

Required for graduation from College and open to other students who are prepared for it. Five hours a week during the fall term. Credit, 5 term-hours.

2. **LOGIC.**—A study of formal Logic, including terms, propositions, syllogisms with their rules and figures and fallacies. Both deductive and inductive methods are studied.

Required of College students and open to students pursuing the full course in the School of Expression. Two hours a week during the winter and spring terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

3. **ETHICS.**—The fundamental ethical principles are correlated with the Christian ideal. This ideal is then analyzed and its realization in human experience discussed. Christian duties are enumerated and their relation to each other investigated.

Elective. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Philosophy 1 or 6.

4. **HISTORY OF ANCIENT AND MEDIAEVAL PHILOSOPHY.**—Beginning with Greek Philosophy, about 600 B. C., the progress of Philosophy is traced. Besides a brief biography of each great philosopher, the fundamental principles of his philosophy are studied. The work not only covers the school of Greek thought, but also shows these systems in their relation to Christianity. Scholasticism and philosophy of the church fathers receive some attention. Text with collateral readings and lectures.

Elective. Those taking this course should plan to take course 5 also. Three hours a week during the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Philosophy 1.

5. **HISTORY OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY.**—This course covers the period of transition to modern philosophy as well as modern philosophy proper. Brief biographies and fundamental principles of noted philosophers such as Bacon, Descartes,

Spinoza, Leibnitz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Comte and Spencer.

Elective. Three hours a week during the spring term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Philosophy 1.

6. ELEMENTARY PSYCHOLOGY.—This is an elementary course dealing with the more common terms and concepts of this science. It is intended to give such a knowledge of the laws of mind as will enable the student to use the information in a practical way. The course will furnish an excellent preparation for course required of college students.

Elective in the third year of English Bible Course, fourth year Academy, first and second year College. Five hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 5 term-hours. Not offered in 1920-21.

#### PHYSICAL TRAINING

1. PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR WOMEN.—Throughout the course in gymnastics, progression occurs from the simple to the complex and from the gentle to the strong in the same degree as muscular power grows.

Each lesson begins with introductory exercises which span the bridge from intellectual to physical activity. Each exercise has its physical, physiological and psychological value. One movement prepares the way for the next. Progression is made from lesson to lesson and from week to week.

Our work consists largely of floor work for concentration, self-control, improving of posture, breathing and co-ordination of muscles, also of marching, running and gymnastic games. Drill with dumb bells and wands or with Indian clubs. Women must provide themselves with gymnasium shoes and suits.

Required of all regularly classified students in the first two years of the undergraduate courses and of irregular students for the first two years of attendance. Two hours a week for the year. Credit for College students, 3 term-hours.

2. PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR MEN.—The training is of such a nature that the body is aided in all its functions. It consists of a carefully graded system of exercises, arranged to meet the needs of those taking the work. The work is under the supervision of the physical director for men. Men must provide themselves with gymnasium shoes.

Requirements same as for Physical Training 1. Two

hours a week for the year. Credit for College students, 3 term-hours.

#### PHYSICS

1. **PREPARATORY PHYSICS.**—The aim of this course is to bring the student into a closer knowledge of the forces of nature by applying the laws and principles of the phenomena of every-day life. The work includes demonstrations, recitations and laboratory experiments.

Required for graduation from the Academy. Recitations three hours, and laboratory four hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 1 unit.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 1 and 2 (or Mathematics 2 may be taken at the same time).

2. **GENERAL PHYSICS.**—This course meets the requirements for those in the general College classes and also in preparation for the more advanced work in the technical courses. The work includes a study of mechanics, sound, heat, magnetism, electricity and light. It may be taken by College students without previous training in Physics.

Required for the premedical course; elective elsewhere. Recitations and demonstrations two hours, laboratory six hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 12 term-hours.

*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 6 (or may be taken at the same time.)

#### RELIGION

1. **MISSIONS.**—An outline course on the outstanding periods of Christian Expansion: (1) Early and Mediaeval Missions; a study of the conquest of the Roman Empire, and the winning of Northern Europe to Christianity. The methods of these two periods of Missionary activity are used to throw light on the missionary program of today. (2) Modern Missions; an outline of the introduction and progress of Modern Missions in non-Christian lands with a study of the aims, methods and results of Christian Missions.

Required in the English Bible and Missionary Training Courses. Elective elsewhere. Three hours a week during the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

2. **CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES.**—Lecture and textbook method combined. A study of the arguments in behalf of the validity of the Christian religion. Butler's Analogy, Drummond's Natural Law in the Spiritual World, and other books are read as collateral during this course.

Required in the College and Seminary. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

3. **HISTORY OF RELIGION.**—This course traces the devel-



opment of Religion from the primitive, through the national, to the universal stage. Emphasis is laid on the need of an open-minded attitude in the study and allowing each religion to present its claim in the best light. This is followed by an examination of the Christian religion to determine the validity of its claim upon mankind.

Required in the Seminary and Missionary Training in the College and Seminary. Two hours a week during the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

4. **PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION.**—This is a lecture course. The *Psychology of Religious Life* by Stratton is used as a basis for the lectures. Other books are assigned to the class for reading.

Elective. Two hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

5. **PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.**—Lecture Course. The *Philosophy of the Christian Life* is especially treated during this course.

Elective. Two hours a week for the winter and spring terms. Credit, 4 term-hours.

6. **RELIGIOUS EDUCATION.**—A study of the principles and methods vital in moral and religious training, and of institutions for the promotion of religious education. Special consideration will be given to the home and Sunday School as educative agencies.

Required in the Seminary and Missionary Training Courses. Elective in the College. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

7. **SPECIAL FIELDS.**—Practical surveys of the great mission fields are made, taking into account the various elements which affect the missionary enterprise. The student taking this course has the privilege of making a special study of a particular field.

Required in the Missionary Training Courses. Elective in the College and Seminary. Three hours during the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE

1. **SOCIOLOGY.**—This course is designed to give the student an understanding of society and of the progressive movements for social betterment. Considerable attention is given to the nature of society, the causes which effect the life of society, social evolution and social control, and the relation of Christianity to great social problems.

Elective in the College. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

2. **THE CHURCH AND WORLD MOVEMENTS.**—The Inter-



church and New World Religions will be studied in this course.

Elective in the Seminary. Three hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

3. **ECONOMICS.**—A general introductory study of the field of Economics. The laws of Production, Distribution, Exchange and Consumption are studied, and some consideration is given to the problems as they appear in modern society.

Required in the College. Two hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

4. **MONEY AND BANKING.**—A brief survey is made of the development of money and credit. Emphasis is then placed upon American monetary and banking problems.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the fall term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

5. **PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION.**—A study of the financial administration of Federal, State and Local Government. Chief attention is given to existing taxing systems, and to proposed tax reforms.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the winter term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

6. **TRANSPORTATION.**—Among the subjects studied are the history of transportation, the nature of transportation Corporations, origin and growth of the American railway system, competition, government regulation and ownership, etc.

Elective in the College. Two hours a week for the spring term. Credit, 2 term-hours.

#### SPANISH

The teaching of Spanish functions in attaining mental discipline through a study of grammar, idiom and syntax; it functions in developing in the pupil a facility of ear, tongue and eye, which working together will develop in him the ability to read, speak, and write simple Spanish.

1. **BEGINNING SPANISH.**—Castilian Method. Special drills on pronunciation. Espinosa and Allen's Spanish Grammar. Roessler and Remy's "First Spanish Reader;" "Espinosa's "Elementary Spanish Reader;" Walsh's "Primero de Lectura."

2. **SECOND YEAR SPANISH.**—More advanced work in grammar, composition and conversation. Fontaine's "Flores de Espana;" Giese and Coal's "Spanish Anecdotes;" Downer and Elias' "Lectureas Modernas;" "El Panorama."

#### THEOLOGY

1. **HISTORICAL THEOLOGY** (Church History).—Same as History and Political Science 15.

2. PRACTICAL THEOLOGY (Homiletics).—This course includes a study of the History of Preaching, reading the sermons of the great preachers of all ages, practical exercises in the selection of texts and subjects; the making of sermon outlines, and instruction in the preparation and delivery of sermons. Sermons by members of the class are preached before the class and are subjected to criticism.

Required in the Seminary and English Bible Courses. Three hours a week for the year. Credit, 9 term-hours.

3. HISTORICAL THEOLOGY (History of Doctrine).—Professor Orr's *Progress of Dogma* is used as the text book. A thorough study will be made of the great doctrinal periods of the Church with a study of the great councils. Also a study of the cardinal doctrines which have become the bulwarks of the church.

Elective in the Seminary Course. Two hours a week for the year. Credit, 6 term-hours.

4. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY.—This course in Systematic Theology will cover the entire field of Christian doctrine from Creation to Last Things. God, Creation, Man, Sin and Redemption; the Person of Christ, His Cross, His Church, and His Kingdom; these and related subjects will be treated. Attention will be given to Modernism, New Theology, Higher Criticism, New Thought, and other alien movements in their bearing on the fundamental teachings of Scripture.

Required in the Seminary Course. Five hours throughout the year. Credit, 15 term-hours.

6. PRACTICAL THEOLOGY (Evangelism).—A lecture course on the principles and methods of Evangelism.

Elective in the Seminary and Missionary Training Courses. Three hours for the winter term. Credit, 3 term-hours.

## Officers of The Alumni Association

President .....	Olive M. Draper
Vice-President .....	Sadie L. Miller
Corresponding Secretary .....	Iris Abbey
Recording Secretary .....	Rev. W. H. Harrison
Treasurer .....	Dr. A. V. Westlake

# Degrees Conferred and Diplomas Granted in 1919

## *Doctor of Divinity*

L. L. Rogers

W. W. Aylesworth

Charles W. Scharer, Ph. B.

## *Degree of A. M.*

Walter C. Glasier, A. B., B. D.

Belle O'Hair

## *Degree of M. S.*

Ira B. Peavy, M. Pd.

## *Degree of A. B.*

Joy Stephenson

Ruth Maston

D. J. Imler

Corey A. Stephens

Elizabeth Dancey

Russel Fenstermacher

Axel H. Ekblad

Robert S. McCutchen

Martha McCutchen

Olive E. Emerson

Ira J. Roberts

E. E. Crabtree

M. B. Wilcox

Asa W. Climenhaga

Mrs. Mary F. Jones

## *Academy*

C. S. Thompson

Wendell Ayres

Eleanor Zange

Mirtha Shively

Frank Lee

Ralph Lochner

E. Nordin Gilbertson

Duane V. Wain

Eloise Abbey

Jacob Schrader

Harley Zeller

Ivel Guiler

John Mabuce

Charles Shilling

Ernest Treber

Donald A. Miller

## *English Bible Course*

### *Diploma*

W. A. Thompson

## *Commercial Department*

### *Certificate*

Cliffie L. Beekman

Bertha Barrow

## Have You Written Your Will?

The day of the Lord cometh like a thief in the night. It is not wise to delay the writing of your will. We are stewards of all we possess, therefore, we should set aside a good part of all that the Lord has given us for His cause. Taylor University has been carrying on the work of the Lord for many years, training ministers, sending out missionaries, inspiring evangelists and preparing young people for every walk of life. It stands for the old-time religion, for a whole Bible and a full salvation. Put Taylor University in your will. Use the following form:

"I give and bequeath to Taylor University, Upland, Indiana, incorporated by the State of Indiana, the sum of .....Dollars (\$.....), and the receipt of the treasurer thereof shall be sufficient discharge to my executor for the same."

A life income for dependent relatives can be provided for.

### GUARANTEED INCOME

Life annuity bonds of Taylor University, Upland, Indiana, are an absolutely safe investment. Life annuity bonds will yield more than ordinary investment and there are no taxes, repairs, or insurance to pay. More than this, they perpetrate your good work forever. Taylor University is a great training school for the future leaders for the church and for the world. You will thus help to raise up for this country strong Christian leaders.

For information write,

President M. VAYHINGER,  
Upland, Indiana.

# ENROLLMENT

NOTE—C, is College; S. T. is Seminary Theology; E. is Expression; E. B. is English Bible; A. is Academic; P. is Pre-Academic; B. is Business; D. S. is Domestic Science; M. is Music; Ir. is Irregular; N. Normal; Sp. is Special; P. G. is Post Graduate. The numbers signify the year of the course.

Abbey, Eloise M.....	C1	Pennsylvania
Albright, L. Dallas.....	C1	Indiana
Alexander, Gerald W.....	A4	Indiana
Armstrong, Ray S.....	C1	New York
Atkinson, Mildred .....	C2	Indiana
Ayres, Gilbert .....	A3	Indiana
Ayres, Herbert .....	M	Indiana
Ayres, Kenneth D.....	C4	Indiana
Ayres, Mrs. Kenneth D.....	M	Indiana
Ayres, Mrs. Lola L.....	N	Indiana
Ayres, Wendell .....	C1	Indiana
Bailey, John Howard.....	EB	New York
Billheimer, Paul.....	C2	Indiana
Bingham, Elisabeth .....	C4	Ohio
Blodgett, Doris .....	C1	Michigan
Boat, Percy H.....	A3	New York
Bock, George W.....	B	Illinois
Bonner, Lester M.....	C1	Ohio
Bos, Edward K.....	C1	Indiana
Bos, Mrs. Mary K.....	M	Indiana
Bowen, J. Herbert .....	C3	Indiana
Bowen, Maxwell W.....	C2	Indiana
Bradds, Lester .....	A3	Indiana
Bradds, Mrs. Lester.....	SP	Indiana
Bradley, Mrs. Frank.....	M	Indiana
Briggs, Carl E.....	M	Nebraska
Briggs, H. Irvin.....	C1	Nebraska
Briggs, Mrs. H. Irvin .....	EB	Nebraska
Briggs, Orie J.....	C1	Nebraska
Broderick, Catherine .....	M	Indiana
Brodts, Paul A.....	A1	Ohio
Brooks, Lucy .....	C4	Kentucky
Brown, Francis W.....	C3	Illinois
Brown, Paul .....	M	Indiana
Brown, Ralph .....	M	Indiana
Broyles, Clifford W.....	A1	Indiana
Bruner, Viola L.....	C1	Ohio
Buckles, Louise .....	M	Indiana

Bugher, John C.....	C3	Indiana
Burk, Alfred E.....	A1	Indiana
Burk, Mrs. A. E.....	SP	Indiana
Byers, Harry M.....	A1	Indiana
Campbell, Jane .....	M	Indiana
Carmichael, Freda .....	M	Indiana
Carmichael, Kenneth .....	M	Indiana
Carroll, Howard .....	A	Indiana
Carroll, Lincoln .....	M	Indiana
Chain, Elizabeth G.....	M	Ohio
Chavez, Edilberto .....	P	So. America
Cline, Lula .....	C4	Indiana
Collier, John H.....	C1	Indiana
Collins, Martha .....	A1	Indiana
Connelly, Barbara .....	M	Indiana
Connelly, Gretchen .....	M	Indiana
Connelly, Margarie .....	M	Indiana
Conelley, Paul .....	M	Indiana
Connelly, Philip .....	M	Indiana
Conelley, Ralph .....	M	Indiana
Cope, Inez Achsah.....	P. G.	Ohio
Cope, Lois Martha.....	P. G.	Ohio
Cortez, Edmund .....	C1	Pennsylvania
Cortner, Enola .....	A2	Indiana
Cortner, Ruth E.....	A3	Indiana
Cox, Mrs. ....	M	Indiana
Curry, Rodney .....	M	Indiana
Daughenbaugh, Lewis C.....	A4	Pennsylvania
Davis, Roger E.....	A2	Indiana
Davis, Martin R.....	C1	Florida
Diaz, J. Leonardo.....	A1	So. America
Draper, Ruth .....	A2	Iowa
Draper, Wesley .....	A1	Iowa
Dunlap, Paul R.....	C3	Michigan
Dunn, Olive .....	C3	Indiana
Dutton, Mary .....	M	Indiana
Eby, Edwin .....	A2	Michigan
Ecebarger, Mary .....	C1	Ohio
Edwards, Jessie E.....	A2	Indiana
Egis, Francis L.....	M	Pennsylvania
Elliot, J. Raymond.....	C2	Indiana
Ellison, Harold P.....	A	Indiana
Eskes, Alice E.....	C4	North Dakota
Faulder, Audrey .....	C2	Ohio
Fenstermacher, George .....	C2	Ohio
Fiddler, Earl A.....	E. B.	Indiana



Fiddler, Mrs. E. A.	Sp	Indiana
Fletcher, Francis H.	A4	Pennsylvania
Focht, Lyman F.	C1	Indiana
Foiles, Edith	A1	Illinois
Foiles, Winnie	A1	Illinois
Franz, Lenore	D. S.	Indiana
Frank, E.	Sp	Indiana
Frank, Mrs. E.	Sp	Indiana
Freesmeyer, Lorene	A2	Illinois
Freesmeyer, R. C.	Sp	Illinois
French, Clarence F.	C2	New York
French, Orville W.	C2	Indiana
Fujihara, Tadayoshi	C3	Japan
Galbraith, Culla	M	Indiana
Galloway, Elizabeth	A	Pennsylvania
Gardner, J. P.	B	New York
Gilbertson, E. Nordin	C2	North Dakota
Gilbertson, Mrs. E. N.	Sp	Illinois
Gonzales, Alfredo	C4	Philippine Islands
Greenles, Opal	M	Indiana
Grillo, Joseph	M	Italy
Guiler, Ivel	C1	Indiana
Gumban, Esteban	A2	Philippine Islands
Hall, Etta	A4	Ohio
Hall, Helen Pauline	M	Pennsylvania
Halterman, Eugene M.	A2	Ohio
Hann, Earl T.	A3	New Jersey
Harding, George	A1	Pennsylvania
Harding, Lee	A1	Pennsylvania
Heasley, Esther	A4	Michigan
Heinlein, Ruth	M	Indiana
Heltzel, Orville H.	A1	Indiana
Henderson, Ralph	M	Indiana
Himelick, Esther	M	Indiana
Himelick, Olive M.	M	Indiana
Hinds, Lillian	A4	Indiana
Hodson, Ethel	C1	Indiana
Hord, Waive	C1	Ohio
Horner, Robert	M	Indiana
Horner, Ruth	M	Indiana
Hughes, Jessie	M	Indiana
Hults, Edward J.	A4	Indiana
Huneryager, Victor C.	A4	Indiana
Hutsinpillar, Ross J.	C4	North Dakota
Hutsinpillar, Mrs. R. J.	C3	North Dakota
Jeffers, Chauncey	C4	Ohio
Jeffers, Mrs. Chauncey	Sp.	Ohio

Jensen, Dorothy	M	Indiana
Jensen, Jeppe	A	Indiana
Jenkins, H. M.	A4	Pennsylvania
Jones, Laura V.	C2	Indiana
Jones, L. H.	C2	Indiana
Jones, Mrs. L. H.	S. T.	Indiana
Kenrick, Aileen	C1	Michigan
Kenrick, Harold E.	C1	Michigan
Key, Catherine	D. S.	Michigan
Kinnear, Ruth	M	Indiana
Krohn, George	Sp.	Ohio
Krohn, Laura	C1	Ohio
Kuska, Hazel M.	A1	North Dakota
Landis, Everett C.	A3	Michigan
Landon, Mable	Sp.	Illinois
Lange, Victoria	C1	Indiana
Lawson, Waldo E.	C1	West Virginia
Lee, Frank P.	C4	Michigan
Leisman, Edwin G.	A3	Wisconsin
Leisman, Mrs. E. G.	M	Wisconsin
Lewis, Grace V.	Sp.	Ohio
Linder, Marion	M	Indiana
Lochner, Ralph	C1	Indiana
Loew, Sylvia	A1	Michigan
Long, Emma	M	Pennsylvania
Long, Mrs. Frank	M	Indiana
Look, Mrs. S. B.	Sp.	Maine
Look, Seth B.	A4	Maine
Look, Thelma	M	Maine
Loy, Leslie	B	Indiana
Lunsford, Velma	M	Indiana
Mahaffey, Lulu	M	Pennsylvania
Marquis, Henry J.	A1	Indiana
Maynard, Fred	M	Indiana
McCarty, Mary	E. B.	Ohio
McIntosh, Mark G.	C3	Michigan
McMullen, Howard	A1	Illinois
McNeil, William	P	Ohio
Michel, Emma	C1	Indiana
Michel, Lana	C1	Indiana
Michel, Otto W.	A4	Indiana
Michel, Mrs. Otto W.	Sp.	Indiana
Miles, Inez	C3	Ohio
Miller, Dorothy	M	Indiana
Miller, D. Roy	A.	Kansas
Millison, Esther M.	A2	Indiana
Mills, Garnell	M	Indiana

Morton, Ethel B. ....	A3	Indiana
Moss, Tirzah ....	A4	Indiana
Moulton, William O. ....	C3	Michigan
Moulton, Mrs. W. O. ....	M	Michigan
Myers, Mildred ....	M	Indiana
Myers, Vivian ....	M	Indiana
Nakagawa, T. ....	S. T.	Japan
Neff, Laura E. ....	C2	Japan
Nelson, Mrs. Bertha ....	A1	North Dakota
Nelson, Glenn H. ....	C1	Indiana
Norvelle, L. R. ....	C2	Kentucky
Ogletree, Lotta ....	C1	Indiana
*Oi, Fujihiko ....	P.	Japan
Oliver, Mont C. ....	C1	Indiana
O'Neill, William B. ....	C4	Porto Rico
Oren, Gerald ....	M	Indiana
Oren, Lucile ....	M	Indiana
Osaka, Shingo ....	S. T.	Japan
Osborne, Basil ....	C2	Pennsylvania
Overman, Norma E. ....	C2	Indiana
Peavy, Victor L. ....	C1	Indiana
Pfeiffer, George J. ....	Sp.	Minnesota
Phillips, Francis C. ....	S. T.	Indiana
Pilgrim, Eugene W. ....	C1	Illinois
Pierce, Olga ....	B.	Indiana
Poe, Rollie ....	A2	Kentucky
Pontzious, Irene ....	M	Indiana
Prust, Arthur C. ....	A3	Wisconsin
Pugh, A. Wesley ....	C2	New Jersey
Pugh, Ruth ....	M	Indiana
Racket, Marshall ....	C1	New York
Rector, May ....	C2	Indiana
Reed, Helen ....	M	Indiana
Reed, Mary ....	M	Indiana
Reilly, Frances ....	M	Indiana
Reynolds, Ruth O. ....	A2	Indiana
Roberts, Ira J. ....	S. T.	Indiana
Rogers, Alison H. ....	C4	Indiana
Roller, David F. ....	A	Ohio
Rose, John Ward ....	C3	Illinois
Rose, Walter W. ....	A3	Illinois
Runner, Okey W. ....	A3	Ohio
Salter, Stanley R. ....	C2	Canada
Salter, Mrs. S. R. ....	M	North Dakota

\*Died May 24.

Schimizze, Dominick	P	Italy
Schlagenhauf, Marie	M	Indiana
Schwartz, Roy	A4	Indiana
Schwartz, Mrs. Roy	D. S.	Indiana
Schwartz, Eva	M	Indiana
Seelig, J. Floyd	C3	Indiana
Seelig, Mrs. J. F.	M	Indiana
Seelig, Harold	A2	Indiana
Shaffer, Ralph	C1	Indiana
Shaw, Florence	M	Indiana
Shaw, Mary	A3	Indiana
Shaw, Vergie	C1	Indiana
Shilling, Charles W.	C1	Indiana
Shilling, John	M	Indiana
Skow, John D.	C2	Michigan
Slagg, Harold T.	A4	North Dakota
Slagg, Nettie B.	A2	North Dakota
Smith, Alice O.	C1	Indiana
Smith, Florence	M	New Jersey
Snyder, Paul	M	Indiana
Spalding, Dorothy	M	North Dakota
Spalding, P. Joyce	C2	North Dakota
Spiers, Ruth	C1	Iowa
Sprague, Beatrice	C1	New York
Stephens, Charles	A1	Ohio
Stephens, Irene	C2	North Carolina
Stewart, Snow	M	Indiana
Stiles, Gilbert A.	C4	Michigan
Stiles, Mrs. G. A.	Sp.	Kansas
Stouffer, Rose D.	A4	Ohio
Struble, L. Floy	A4	Michigan
Sutherland, Jewell	C1	Illinois
Sutton, Doris	M	Indiana
Taylor, Richard E.	C1	New Hampshire
Teed, Mirian	C1	Pennsylvania
Teed, Pauline	M	Pennsylvania
Teed, R. Wallace	C1	Pennsylvania
Thomas, Ernestine	M.	Indiana
Topp, Reka	M	Iowa
Totten, Culvin S.	A1	Indiana
Treber, Ernest	C1	Indiana
Tresler, Emma J.	C3	North Dakota
Twining, Mable	A3	Michigan
Vallejo, Senefelder	A4	South America
Walker, Geneve	M	Indiana
Walker, Gladys	M	Indiana

Waterman, Edythe L. ....	B	Pennsylvania
Waymire, Nellie ....	A4	Indiana
Webster, Randolph W. ....	C2	Indiana
Weed, Stanley E. ....	A2	Ohio
Wentz, Harry A. ....	A1	Pennsylvania
Wesler, Alice ....	Cp	Indiana
Whitaker, Lulu M. ....	A2	Indiana
White, J. C. Burke ....	C2	Pennsylvania
White, Lester A. ....	C2	Pennsylvania
White, Lulu E. ....	A2	Pennsylvania
Whitmore, Walter E. ....	A2	Illinois
Whybrew, Beverly ....	A4	Indiana
Whybrew, Dougan ....	A3	Indiana
Wigg, H. Aldred ....	M	Pennsylvania
Wilde, Fred D. ....	C3	North Carolina
Wiley, Mrs. Jo ....	M	Indiana
Wilkins, Mary ....	B	Indiana
Williams, Emma ....	C2	Ohio
Winters, Job ....	A3	Ohio
Wohlschlegel, George D. ....	C2	New York
Wolfe, Clifford M. ....	A2	Indiana
Wood, Winnetta ....	A3	New York
Yeater, Doris ....	M	Indiana
Young, Beulah ....	C2	Indiana
Zange, Eleanor ....	C1	Illinois
Zepp, Arthur ....	M	Indiana
Zepp, Esther ....	M	Indiana

## SUMMARY OF STUDENTS

Academy .....	81	Pre Academic .....	3
College .....	97	Seminary .....	5
Business .....	6	Post Graduate .....	2
Music .....	79	Domestic Science .....	3
English Bible .....	4	Special .....	16

Total enrollment for year.....296

## ENROLLMENT BY STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Florida .....	1	Michigan .....	17
Illinois .....	16	Minnesota .....	1
Indiana .....	153	Nebraska .....	3
Iowa .....	4	New Hampshire .....	1
Kansas .....	2	New Jersey .....	3
Kentucky .....	3	New York .....	9
Maine .....	3	North Carolina .....	2

North Dakota .....	11	W. Virginia .....	1
Ohio .....	29	Wisconsin .....	3
Pennsylvania .....	21		

## COUNTRIES

South America .....	3	Italy .....	2
Japan .....	4	Porto Rico .....	1
Philippines .....	2	Canada .....	1

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